

COMPILATION OF THE HEAD START ACT

Legislative Authority: Head Start Act, as amended.

U.S. Code Citation: 42USC9801 et seq.

ACF Regulations: 45CFR1301 et seq.

Legislative History:

The "Head Start Act" is Title VI, Subtitle A, Chapter 8, Subchapter B of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981, PL97-35 (8/13/81). Minor amendments to this Act were made by the "Technology-Related Assistance for Individuals With Disabilities Amendments of 1993," PL 103-218 (3/9/94). This Act was most recently reauthorized, through fiscal year 2003, by the Coats Human Services Amendments of 1998, PL105-285 (10/27/98).

Note: This compilation was prepared by HHS staff who have striven to ensure it is complete and accurate. However, this is not an official compilation and may not be completely free of error. Additions to the previous Head Start Act appear in bold.

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SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “School Readiness Act of 2003”.

~~SHORT TITLE~~

~~Sec. 635. [42 U.S.C. 9801] This subchapter may be cited as the "Head Start Act".~~

TITLE I—HEAD START REAUTHORIZATION AND PROGRAM IMPROVEMENTS

SEC. 101. PURPOSE. Section 636 of the Head Start Act (42 U.S.C. 9831) is amended to read as follows:

“SEC. 636. STATEMENT OF PURPOSE.

“It is the purpose of this subchapter to promote school readiness by enhancing the development of low-income children, including through educational instruction in prereading skills, premathematics skills, and language, and through the provision to low-income children and their families of health, educational, nutritional, social and other services that are determined, based on family needs assessments, to be necessary.”

~~STATEMENT OF PURPOSE~~

~~Sec. 636. [42 U.S.C. 9831] It is the purpose of this subchapter to promote school readiness by enhancing the social and cognitive development of low-income children through the provision, to low-income children and their families, of health, educational, nutritional, social, and other services that are determined, based on family needs assessments, to be necessary.~~

SEC. 102 DEFINITIONS

Sec. 637. [42 U.S.C. 9832] For purposes of this subchapter:

(1) The term "child with a disability" means--

(A) a child with a disability, as defined in section 602(3) of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act; and

(B) an infant or toddler with a disability, as defined in section 632(5) of such Act.

(2) The term "delegate agency" means a public, private nonprofit, or for profit organization or agency to which a grantee has delegated all or part of the responsibility of the grantee for operating a Head Start program.

(3) The term "family literacy services" means services that are of sufficient intensity in terms of hours, and of sufficient duration, to make sustainable changes in a family, and that integrate all of the following activities:

- (A) Interactive literacy activities between parents and their children.
- (B) Training for parents regarding how to be the primary teacher for their children and full partners in the education of their children.
- (C) Parent literacy training that leads to economic self-sufficiency.
- (D) An age-appropriate education to prepare children for success in school and life experiences.
- (4) The term "financial assistance" includes assistance provided by grant, agreement, or contract, and payments may be made in installments and in advance or by way of reimbursement with necessary adjustments on account of overpayments or underpayments.
- (5) The term "full-calendar-year" means all days of the year other than Saturday, Sunday, and a legal public holiday.
- (6) The term "full-working-day" means not less than 10 hours per day. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to require an agency to provide services to a child who has not reached the age of compulsory school attendance for more than the number of hours per day permitted by State law (including regulation) for the provision of services to such a child.
- (7) The term "Head Start classroom" means a group of children supervised and taught by two paid staff members (a teacher and a teacher's aide or two teachers) and, where possible, a volunteer.
- (8) The term "Head Start family day care" means Head Start services provided in a private residence other than the residence of the child receiving such services.
- (9) The term "home-based Head Start program" means a Head Start program that provides Head Start services in the private residence of the child receiving such services.
- (10) The term "Indian tribe" means any tribe, band, nation, pueblo, or other organized group or community of Indians, including any Native village described in section 3(c) of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (43 U.S.C. 1602(c)) or established pursuant to such Act (43 U.S.C. 1601 et seq.), that is recognized as eligible for the special programs and services provided by the United States to Indians because of their status as Indians.
- (11) The term "local educational agency" has the meaning given such term in the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965.
- (12) The term "migrant and seasonal Head Start program" means
 - (A) with respect to services for migrant farmworkers, a Head Start program that serves families who are engaged in agricultural labor and who have changed their residence from one geographic location to another in the preceding 2-year period; and

(B) with respect to services for seasonal farmworkers, a Head Start program that serves families who are engaged primarily in seasonal agricultural labor and who have not changed their residence to another geographic location in the preceding 2-year period.

(13) The term "mobile Head Start program" means the provision of Head Start services utilizing transportable equipment set up in various community-based locations on a routine, weekly schedule, operating in conjunction with home-based Head Start programs, or as a Head Start classroom.

(14) The term "poverty line" means the official poverty line (as defined by the Office of Management and Budget)--

(A) adjusted to reflect the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index For All Urban Consumers, issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, occurring in the 1-year period or other interval immediately preceding the date such adjustment is made; and

(B) adjusted for family size.

(15) The term "scientifically based reading research" - (A) means the application of rigorous, systematic and objective procedures to obtain valid knowledge relevant to reading development, reading instruction, and reading difficulties; and

(B) shall include research that--

(i) employs systematic, empirical methods that draw on observation or experiment;

(ii) involves rigorous data analyses that are adequate to test the stated hypotheses and justify the general conclusions drawn;

(iii) relies on measurements or observational methods that provide valid data across evaluators and observers and across multiple measurements and observations; and

(iv) has been accepted by a peer-reviewed journal or approved by a panel of independent experts through a comparably rigorous, objective, and scientific review.

(16) The term "Secretary" means the Secretary of Health and Human Services.

CHANGE:

(17) The term "State" means a State, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the District of Columbia, Guam, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands of the United States, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, ~~but for fiscal years ending before October 1, 2001 (and fiscal year 2002, if the legislation described in section 640(a)(2)(B)(iii) has not been enacted before September 30, 2001), also means the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau.~~

ADDED:

(18) The term ‘eligible entities’ means an institution of higher education or other agency with expertise in delivering training in early childhood development, family support, and other assistance designed to improve the delivery of Head Start services.’’.

(SEC. 102. DEFINITIONS.)

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR HEAD START PROGRAMS

Sec. 638. [42 U.S.C. 9833] The Secretary may, upon application by an agency which is eligible for designation as a Head Start agency pursuant to section 641, provide financial assistance to such agency for the planning, conduct, administration and evaluation of a Head Start program focused primarily upon the children from low-income families who have not reached the age of compulsory school attendance which (1) will provide such comprehensive health, education, parental involvement, nutritional, social, and other services as will enable the children to attain their full potential and attain school readiness; and (2) will provide for direct participation of the parents of such children in the development, conduct, and overall program direction at the local level.

AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

CHANGE (SEC. 103. AUTHORIZATION.): “Section 639 of the Head Start Act (42 U.S.C. 9834) is amended to read as follows:”

Sec. 639. [42 U.S.C. 9834] (a) There are authorized to be appropriated for carrying out the provisions of this subchapter sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 1999 through 2003.

AMENDED TO:

(a) IN GENERAL.—There are authorized to be appropriated for carrying out the provisions of this subchapter \$6,870,000,000 for the fiscal year 2004 and such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 2005 through 2008.

CHANGE:

(b) From the amount appropriated under subsection (a), the Secretary shall make available—

AMENDED TO:

(b) SPECIFIC PROGRAMS.—From the amount appropriated under subsection (a), the Secretary shall make available—

(1) for each of fiscal years 1999 through 2003 to carry out activities authorized under section 642A, not more than \$35,000,000 but not less than the amount that was made available for such activities for fiscal year 1998;

AMENDED TO:

(1) not more than \$7,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2004 through 2008 to carry out impact studies under section 649(g); and

(2) not more than \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 1999 through 2003 to carry out impact studies under section 649(g); and

AMENDED TO:

(2) not more than \$13,000,000 for fiscal year 2004, and such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal years 2005 through 2008, to carry out other research, demonstration, and evaluation activities, including longitudinal studies, under section 649. 23

(c) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—There are authorized to be appropriated \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2004 through 2008 to assist participating States with the administrative expenses associated with implementing a program under section 643A.

(3) not more than \$12,000,000 for fiscal year 1999, and such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal years 2000 through 2003, to carry out other research, demonstration, and evaluation activities, including longitudinal studies, under section 649.

ALLOTMENT OF FUNDS; LIMITATIONS ON ASSISTANCE

**CHANGE (SEC. 104.): “ALLOTMENT OF FUNDS; LIMITATIONS ON ASSISTANCE.
Section 640 of the Head Start Act (42 U.S.C. 9835) is amended as follows:”**

Sec. 640. [42 U.S.C. 9835] (a)(1) Of the sums appropriated pursuant to section 639 for any fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1981, the Secretary shall allot such sums in accordance with paragraphs (2) through (4), and subject to paragraphs (5) and (6).

(2) The Secretary shall reserve 13 percent of the amount appropriated for each fiscal year for use in accordance with the following order of priorities--

(A) Indian Head Start programs, services for children with disabilities, and migrant and seasonal Head Start programs, except that there shall be made available for each fiscal year for use by Indian Head Start programs and by migrant and seasonal Head Start programs, on a nationwide basis, not less than the amount that was obligated for use by Indian Head Start programs and by migrant and seasonal Head Start programs for fiscal year 1998;

(B) payments, subject to paragraph (7)-- (i) to Guam, American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the Virgin Islands of the United States;

CHANGE:

~~(ii) for fiscal years ending before October 1, 2001, to the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau; and~~

~~(iii) if legislation approving renegotiated Compacts of Free Association for the jurisdictions described in clause (ii) has not been enacted before September 30, 2001, for fiscal year 2002 to those jurisdictions; according to their respective needs, except that such amount shall not exceed one-half of 1 percent of the sums appropriated for any fiscal year;~~

(SEC. 104(1) “By striking clauses (ii) and (iii) of subsection (a)(2)(B)”)

CHANGE:

(C) training and technical assistance activities which are sufficient to meet the needs associated with program expansion and to foster program and management improvement activities as

described in section 648 of this subchapter, in an amount for each fiscal year which is not less than 2 percent of the amount appropriated for such fiscal year, of which not less than \$3,000,000 of the amount appropriated for such fiscal year shall be made available to carry out activities described in section 648(c)(4);

AMENDED TO:

(C) training and technical assistance activities that are sufficient to meet the needs associated with program expansion and to foster program and management improvement activities as described in section 648 of this title, in an amount for each fiscal year which is not less than one percent, and shall not exceed 2 percent, of the amount appropriated for such fiscal year, of which—

(i) not less than 50 percent shall be made available to local Head Start agencies to comply with the performance standards described in section 641A(a)(1), of which not less than 50 percent shall be used to comply with the performance standards described in section 641A(a)(1)(B) and for the uses described in subparagraph (a)(3)(B)(iii), (a)(3)(B)(iv), and (a)(3)(B)(vii);

(ii) not less than 30 percent shall be made available to support a State system of early childhood education training and technical assistance;

(iii) not less than 20 percent shall be made available to the Secretary to assist local programs to meet the performance standards described in 641A(a)(1); and

(iv) not less than \$3,000,000 of the amount in clause (iii) appropriated for such fiscal year shall be made available to carry out activities described in section 648(d)(4);

(SEC. 104(3): “By amending subsection (a)(2)(C) to read as follows:”)

(D) discretionary payments made by the Secretary (including payments for all costs (other than compensation of Federal employees) of reviews of Head Start agencies and programs under section 641A(c), and of activities carried out under paragraph (1), (2), or (3) of section 641A(d) related to correcting deficiencies and conducting proceedings to terminate the designation of Head Start agencies; and

(E) payments for research, demonstration, and evaluation activities under section 649.

CHANGE:

No funds reserved under this paragraph or paragraph (3) may be combined with funds appropriated under any other Act if the purpose of combining funds is to make a single discretionary grant or a single discretionary payment, unless such funds appropriated under this subchapter are separately identified in such grant or payment and are used for the purposes of this subchapter. ~~DELETED: No Freely Associated State may receive financial assistance under this subchapter after fiscal year 2002.~~

(SEC. 104(2) “By striking the last sentence of paragraph (2).”)

(3)(A)(i) In order to provide assistance for activities specified in subparagraph (C) directed at the goals specified in subparagraph (B), the Secretary shall reserve, from the amount (if any) by which the funds appropriated under section 639(a) for a fiscal year exceed the adjusted prior year appropriation, a share equal to the sum of--

CHANGE:

(I) 60 percent of such excess amount for fiscal year ~~1999, 50 percent of such excess amount for fiscal year 2000, 47.5 percent of such excess amount for fiscal year 2001, 35 percent of such excess amount for fiscal year 2002, and 25 percent of such excess amount for fiscal year 2003;~~
and

REPLACE WITH: “2004 through 2008”

(SEC. 104(4): “In subsection (a)(3)(A)(i)(I) by striking ‘1999’ and all that follows down to the semicolon and inserting ‘2004 through 2008’”)

(II) any additional amount the Secretary may find necessary to address a demonstrated need for such activities.

(ii) As used in clause (i), the term "adjusted prior year appropriation" means, with respect to a fiscal year, the amount appropriated pursuant to section 639(a) for the preceding fiscal year, adjusted to reflect the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics) during such preceding fiscal year.

(B) Funds reserved under this paragraph (referred to in this paragraph as "quality improvement funds") shall be used to accomplish any or all of the following goals:

CHANGE:

(i) Ensuring that Head Start programs meet or exceed performance standards pursuant to section 641A~~(a)(1)(A)~~.

REPLACE WITH: (a)(1)

(SEC. 104(5): “In subsection (a)(3)(B)(i) by striking ‘(a)(1)(A)’ and inserting ‘(a)(1)’.”)

(ii) Ensuring that such programs have adequate numbers of qualified staff, and that such ~~staff are~~ furnished adequate training, including developing skills in working with children with non-English language background and children with disabilities, when appropriate.

REPLACE WITH: “staff is”

(SEC. 104(6): “In subsection (a)(3)(B)(ii) by striking ‘staff are’ and inserting ‘staff is’.”)

(iii) Ensuring that salary levels and benefits are adequate to attract and retain qualified staff for such programs.

(iv) Using salary increases to improve staff qualifications, and to assist with the implementation of career development programs, for the staff of Head Start programs, and to encourage the staff to continually improve their skills and expertise by informing the staff of the availability of Federal and State incentive and loan forgiveness programs for professional development.

(v) Improving community-wide strategic planning and needs assessments for such programs and collaboration efforts for such programs.

(vi) Ensuring that the physical environments of Head Start programs are conducive to providing effective program services to children and families

and are accessible to children with disabilities and their parents. (vii) Ensuring that such programs have qualified staff that can promote language skills and literacy growth of children and that can provide children with a variety of skills that have been identified, through scientifically based reading research, as predictive of later reading achievement.

(viii) Making such other improvements in the quality of such programs as the Secretary may designate.

(C) Quality improvement funds shall be used to carry out any or all of the following activities:

(i)(I) Not less than one-half of the amount reserved under this paragraph, to improve the compensation (including benefits) of classroom teachers and other staff of Head Start agencies and thereby enhance recruitment and retention of qualified staff, including recruitment and retention pursuant to achieving the requirements set forth in section 648A(a). The expenditure of funds under this clause shall be subject to section 653. Preferences in awarding salary increases, in excess of cost-of-living allowances, with such funds shall be granted to classroom teachers and staff who obtain additional training or education related to their responsibilities as employees of a Head Start program.

(II) If a Head Start agency certifies to the Secretary for such fiscal year that part of the funds set aside under subclause (I) to improve wages cannot be expended by such agency to improve wages because of the operation of section 653, then such agency may expend such part for any of the uses specified in this subparagraph (other than wages).

(III) From the remainder of the amount reserved under this paragraph (after the Secretary carries out subclause (I)), the Secretary shall carry out any or all of the activities described in clauses (ii) through (vii), placing the highest priority on the activities described in clause (ii). (ii) To train classroom teachers and other staff to meet the education performance standards as described in section 641A(a)(1)(B), through activities--

(I) to promote children's language and literacy growth, through techniques identified through scientifically based reading research;

(II) to promote the acquisition of the English language for non-English background children and families;

(III) to foster children's school readiness skills through activities described in section 648A(a)(1); and

(IV) to provide training necessary to improve the qualifications of the staff of Head Start agencies and to support staff training, child counseling, and other services necessary to address the problems of children participating in Head Start programs, including children from dysfunctional families, children who experience chronic violence in their communities, and children who experience substance abuse in their families.

(iii) To employ additional Head Start staff, including staff necessary to reduce the child-staff ratio and staff necessary to coordinate a Head Start program with other services available to children participating in such program and to their families.

(iv) To pay costs incurred by Head Start agencies to purchase insurance (other than employee benefits) and thereby maintain or expand Head Start services.

(v) To supplement amounts provided under paragraph (2)(C) to provide training necessary to improve the qualifications of the staff of the Head Start agencies, and to support staff training, child counseling, and other services necessary to address the problems of children participating in Head Start programs, including children from dysfunctional families, children who experience chronic violence in their communities, and children who experience substance abuse in their families.

CHANGE:

ADD: (vi) To conduct outreach to homeless families in an effort to increase the program participation of eligible homeless children.”

(vii) Such other activities as the Secretary may designate.

REDESIGNATE: (vi) as clause (vii)

(SEC. 104(7): “In subsection (a)(3)(C) by redesignating clause (vi) as clause (vii) and inserting the following new clause after clause (v):”

(D)(i) Funds reserved under subparagraph (A) shall be allotted by the Secretary as follows:

(I) 80 percent of such funds shall be allotted among the States in the same proportion as the Secretary allots funds among the States under paragraph (4) for the respective fiscal year.

(II) 20 percent of such funds shall be allotted among the States, geographical areas specified in subsection (a)(2)(B) and Indian Head Start programs and migrant and seasonal Head Start programs, and used to make grants to Head Start agencies, at the discretion of the Secretary.

(ii) Funds allotted under clause (i) shall be used by the Secretary to make grants to Head Start agencies that receive grants from funds allotted under paragraph (4) for such fiscal year, in such amounts as the Secretary considers to be appropriate, for expenditure for activities specified in subparagraph (C).

(iii) Funds received under this subparagraph shall be used to supplement, not to supplant, funds received under paragraphs (2) or (4).

(4) Subject to section 639(b), the Secretary shall allot the remaining amounts appropriated in each fiscal year among the States, in accordance with latest satisfactory data so that--

(A) each State receives an amount which is equal to the amount the State received for fiscal year 1998; and

(B) any amount available after all allotments are made under subparagraph (A) for such fiscal year shall be distributed proportionately on the basis of the number of children less than 5 years of age from families whose income is below the poverty line. For purposes of this paragraph, for each fiscal year the Secretary shall use the most recent data available on the number of children less than 5 years of age from families whose income is below the poverty line, as published by the Department of Commerce, unless the Secretary and the Secretary of Commerce determine that use of the most recent data available would be inappropriate or unreliable. If the Secretary and the Secretary of Commerce determine that some or all of the data referred to this paragraph are inappropriate or unreliable, the Secretaries shall issue a report setting forth their reasons in detail.

(5)(A) From amounts reserved and allotted pursuant to paragraph (4), the Secretary shall reserve such sums as may be necessary to award the collaboration grants described in subparagraphs (B) and (D).

CHANGE:

(B) From the reserved sums, the Secretary ~~may~~ - **REPLACE WITH: “shall”** - award a collaboration grant to each State to facilitate collaboration regarding **INSERT: “early childhood education”** activities carried out in the State under this subchapter, and other activities carried out in, and by, the State that are designed to benefit low-income children and families and to encourage Head Start agencies to collaborate with entities involved in State and local planning processes (including the State lead agency administering the financial assistance received under the Child Care and Development Block Grant Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 9858 et seq.) and the entities providing resource and referral services in the State) in order to better meet the needs of low-income children and families.

(SEC. 104(8): “In subsection (a)(5)(B)— (A) by striking “may” and inserting “shall”; and (B) by inserting “early childhood education” after “regarding”)

CHANGE:

(C) ~~A State~~ that receives a grant under subparagraph (B) shall—

REPLACE WITH: “In order to improve results for children, a State”

(SEC. 104(9)(A): “By striking “A State” and inserting...”

CHANGE:

~~(i) appoint an individual to serve as a State liaison between—~~

~~(I) the appropriate regional office of the Administration for Children and Families and agencies and individuals carrying out Head Start programs in the State;~~

~~(II) agencies (including local educational agencies) and entities carrying out programs serving low-income children and families;~~

~~(ii) involve the State Head Start Association in the selection of the individual, and involve the association in determinations relating to the ongoing direction of the collaboration;~~

~~(iii) ensure that the individual holds a position with sufficient authority and access to ensure that the collaboration described in subparagraph (B) is effective and involves a range of State agencies;~~

REPLACE WITH:

(i) appoint an individual to serve as the State collaborator between—

(I) the appropriate regional office of the Administration for Children and Families; 24 “(II) the State educational agency;

(III) the State Department of Health and Human Services;

(IV) the State agency that oversees child care;

(V) the State agency that oversees children with developmental disabilities; 9

(VI) the State Head Start Association;

(VII) the State network of child care resource and referral agencies;

(VIII) local educational agencies;

(IX) community-based and faith-based organizations;

(X) State migrant and seasonal Head Start associations;

(XI) State Indian Head Start associations;

(XII) State and local providers of early childhood education and child care; and

(XIII) other entities carrying out programs serving low-income children and families in the State.”.

(ii) ensure that the State collaborator holds a position with sufficient authority and access to ensure that the collaboration described in subparagraph (B) is effective and involves a range of State agencies;

(iii) involve the entities described in section 640(a)(5)(C)(i) to develop a strategic plan for the coordinated outreach to identify eligible children and implementation strategies based on a needs assessment conducted by the Office of the State Collaborator;

(SEC. 104(9)(B): “By striking clauses (i), (ii), and (iii) and inserting:”)

(iv) ensure that the collaboration described in subparagraph (B) involves coordination of Head Start services with health care, welfare, child care, education, and community service activities, family literacy services, activities relating to children with disabilities

(including coordination of services with those State officials who are responsible for administering part C and section 619 of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C.1431-1445,1419)), and services for homeless children;

CHANGE:

(v) include representatives of the State Head Start Association and local Head Start agencies in unified planning regarding early care and education services at both the State and local levels, including collaborative efforts to plan for the provision of full-working-day, full calendar year early care and education services for children; and

AMENDED TO READ: “(v) consult with the chief State school officer, local educational agencies, and representatives of local Head Start agencies in unified planning regarding early care and education services at both the State and local levels, including collaborative efforts to develop school readiness standards;”

(SEC. 104(9)(C): “By amending clause (v) to read as follows:”)

CHANGE (ADDITION):

(vi) consult with the chief State school officer, local educational agencies, State child care administrators, State human services administrators, representatives of local resource and referral agencies, local early childhood councils, and other relevant state and local agencies, and representatives of the State Head Start Associations to plan for the provision of full-working-day, full calendar year early care and education services for children; and”

(SEC. 104(9)(D): “By inserting the following new clause after clause (v) and redesignating clause (vi) as (vii):: - see below)

(vii) encourage local Head Start agencies to appoint a State level representative to represent Head Start agencies within the State in conducting collaborative efforts described in subparagraphs (B) and (D) and in clause (v).

(D) Following the award of collaboration grants described in subparagraph (B), the Secretary shall provide, from the reserved sums, supplemental funding for collaboration grants—

CHANGE:

(i) to States that (in consultation with their State Head Start Associations **INSERT: and providers of services supporting early childhood education and child care**) develop statewide, regional, or local unified plans for early childhood education and child care that include the participation of Head Start agencies; and

(SEC. 104(10): “By amending clause (i) of subsection (a)(5)(D) by inserting ‘and providers of services supporting....’”

(ii) to States that engage in other innovative collaborative initiatives, including plans for collaborative training and professional development initiatives for child care, early childhood education and Head Start service managers, providers, and staff.

(E)(i) The Secretary shall--

(I) review on an ongoing basis evidence of barriers to effective collaboration between Head Start programs and other Federal, State, and local child care and early childhood education programs and resources;

(II) develop initiatives, including providing additional training and technical assistance and making regulatory changes, in necessary cases, to eliminate barriers to the collaboration; and

(III) develop a mechanism to resolve administrative and programmatic conflicts between programs described in subclause (I) that would be a barrier to service providers, parents, or children related to the provision of unified services and the consolidation of funding for child care services.

(ii) In the case of a collaborative activity funded under this subchapter and another provision of law providing for Federal child care or early childhood education, the use of equipment and nonconsumable supplies purchased with funds made available under this subchapter or such provision shall not be restricted to children enrolled or otherwise participating in the program

carried out under that subchapter or provision, during a period in which the activity is predominantly funded under this subchapter or such provision.

(F) As used in this paragraph, the term "low-income", used with respect to children or families, shall not be considered to refer only to children or families that meet the low-income criteria prescribed pursuant to section 645(a)(1)(A).

(6)(A) From amounts reserved and allotted pursuant to paragraphs (2) and (4), the Secretary shall use, for grants for programs described in section 645A(a), a portion of the combined total of such amounts equal to

7.5 percent for fiscal year 1999, 8 percent for fiscal year 2000, 9 percent for fiscal year 2001, 10 percent for fiscal year 2002 and 10 percent for fiscal year 2003, of the amount appropriated pursuant to section 639(a), except as provided in subparagraph (B).

~~(B)(i) If the Secretary does not submit an interim report on the preliminary findings of the Early Head Start impact study currently being conducted by the Secretary (as of the date of enactment of the Head Start Act Amendments of 1998) to the appropriate committees by June 1, 2001, the amount of the reserved portion for fiscal year 2002 that exceeds the reserved portion for fiscal year 2001, if any, shall be used for quality improvement activities described in section 640(a)(3) and shall not be used to serve an increased number of eligible children under section 645A.~~

~~(ii) If the Secretary does not submit a final report on the Early Head Start impact study to the appropriate committees by June 1, 2002, or if the Secretary finds in the report that there are substantial deficiencies in the programs carried out under section 645A, the amount of the reserved portion for fiscal year 2003 that exceeds the reserved portion for fiscal year 2002, if any, shall be used for quality improvement activities described in section 640(a)(3) and shall not be used to serve an increased number of eligible children under section 645A.~~

~~(iii) In this subparagraph:~~

~~(I) The term "appropriate committees" means the Committee on Education and the Workforce and the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Labor and Human Resources and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate.~~

~~(II) The term "reserved portion" used with respect to a fiscal year, means the amount required to be used in accordance with subparagraph (A) for that fiscal year.~~

(SEC. 104(11): "By striking subsection (a)(6)(B).

(C)(i) For any fiscal year in which the Secretary determines that the amount appropriated under section 639(a) is not sufficient to permit the Secretary to reserve the portion described in subparagraph (A) without reducing the number of children served by Head Start programs or adversely affecting the quality of Head Start services, relative to the number of children served and the quality of the services during the preceding fiscal year, the Secretary may reduce the percentage of funds required to be reserved for the portion described in subparagraph (A) for the

fiscal year for which the determination is made, but not below the percentage required to be so reserved for the preceding fiscal year.

(ii) For any fiscal year for which the amount appropriated under section 639(a) is reduced to a level that requires a lower amount to be made available under this subchapter to Head Start agencies and entities described in section 645A, relative to the amount made available to the agencies and entities for the preceding fiscal year, adjusted as described in paragraph (3)(A)(ii), the Secretary shall proportionately reduce

(I) the amounts made available to the entities for programs carried out under section 645A; and

(II) the amounts made available to Head Start agencies for Head Start programs.

(7) For purposes of this subsection, the term "State" does not include Guam, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Palau.

(b) Financial assistance extended under this subchapter for a Head Start program shall not exceed 80 percent of the approved costs of the assisted program or activities, except that the Secretary may approve assistance in excess of such percentage if the Secretary determines that such action is required in furtherance of the purposes of this subchapter. For the purpose of making such determination, the Secretary shall take into consideration with respect to the Head Start program involved--

(1) the lack of resources available in the community that may prevent the Head Start agency from providing all or a portion of the non-Federal contribution that may be required under this subsection;

(2) the impact of the cost the Head Start agency may incur in initial years it carries out such program;

(3) the impact of an unanticipated increase in the cost the Head Start agency may incur to carry out such program;

(4) whether the Head Start agency is located in a community adversely affected by a major disaster; and

(5) the impact on the community that would result if the Head Start agency ceased to carry out such program.

Non-Federal contributions may be in cash or in kind, fairly evaluated, including plant, equipment, or services. The Secretary shall not require non-Federal contributions in excess of 20 percent of the approved costs of programs or activities assisted under this subchapter.

(c) No programs shall be approved for assistance under this subchapter unless the Secretary is satisfied that the services to be provided under such program will be in addition to, and not in

substitution for, comparable services previously provided without Federal assistance. The requirement imposed by the preceding sentence shall be subject to such regulations as the Secretary may prescribe.

(d) The Secretary shall establish policies and procedures designed to assure that for fiscal year 1999 and thereafter no less than 10 percent of the total number of enrollment opportunities in Head Start programs in each State shall be available for children with disabilities and that services shall be provided to meet their special needs. Such policies and procedures shall require Head Start agencies to coordinate programmatic efforts with efforts to implement part C and section 619 of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1431-1445,1419).

(e) The Secretary shall adopt appropriate administrative measures to assure that the benefits of this subchapter will be distributed equitably between residents of rural and urban areas.

CHANGE:

(f) The Secretary shall establish procedures to enable Head Start agencies to develop locally designed or specialized service delivery models to address local community needs **INSERT:** “including models that leverage the existing capacity and capabilities of the delivery system of early childhood education and child care.”

(SEC. 104(12): “By inserting the following before the period at the end of section 640(f):”

(g)(1) If in any fiscal year, the amounts appropriated to carry out the program under this subchapter exceed the amount appropriated in the prior fiscal year, the Secretary shall, prior to using such additional funds to serve an increased number of children, allocate such funds in a manner that makes available the funds necessary to maintain the level of services provided during the prior year, taking into consideration the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index For All Urban Consumers, as published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics

(2) For the purpose of expanding Head Start programs, in allocating funds to an applicant within a State, from amounts allotted to a State pursuant to subsection (a)(4), the Secretary shall take into consideration--

(A) the quality of the applicant's programs (including Head Start and other child care or child development programs) in existence on the date of the allocation, including, in the case of Head Start programs in existence on the date of the allocation, the extent to which such programs meet or exceed performance standards and other requirements under this subchapter, and the performance history of the applicant in providing services under other Federal programs (other than the program carried out under this subchapter);

(B) the applicant's capacity to expand services (including, in the case of Head Start programs in existence on the date of the allocation, whether the applicant accomplished any prior expansions in an effective and timely manner);

(C) the extent to which the applicant has undertaken community-wide strategic planning and needs assessments involving other community organizations and public agencies serving children and families (including organizations serving families in whose homes English is not

the language customarily spoken), and organizations and public entities serving children with disabilities;

(D) the extent to which the family and community needs assessment of the applicant reflects a need to provide full-working-day or full-calendar-year services and the extent to which, and manner in which, the applicant demonstrates the ability to collaborate and participate with other local community providers of child care or preschool services to provide full-working-day full calendar year services.

(E) the numbers of eligible children in each community who are not participating in a Head Start program or any other early childhood program;

(F) the concentration of low-income families in each community;

CHANGE:

(G) the extent to which the applicant proposes to foster partnerships with other service providers in a manner that will **INSERT: “leverage the existing delivery systems of such services and”** enhance the resource capacity of the applicant; and

(SEC. 104(13): “By inserting the following after ‘manner that will’ in section 640(g)(2)(G):”)

(H) the extent to which the applicant, in providing services, plans to coordinate with the local educational agency serving the community involved and with schools in which children participating in a Head Start program operated by such agency will enroll following such program, regarding such services and the education services provided by such local educational agency.

(3) In determining the amount of funds reserved pursuant to subparagraph (A) or (B) of subsection (a)(2) to be used for expanding Head Start programs under this subchapter, the Secretary shall take into consideration, to the extent appropriate, the factors specified in paragraph (2).

(4) Notwithstanding subsection (a)(2), after taking into account paragraph (1), the Secretary may allocate a portion of the remaining additional funds under subsection (a)(2)(A) for the purpose of increasing funds available for activities described in such subsection.

(h) Financial assistance provided under this subchapter may be used by each Head Start program to provide full-working-day Head Start services to any eligible child throughout the full-calendar-year.

(i) The Secretary shall issue regulations establishing requirements for the safety features, and the safe operation, of vehicles used by Head Start agencies to transport children participating in Head Start programs.

(j) Any agency that receives financial assistance under this subchapter to improve the compensation of staff who provide services under this subchapter shall use the financial

assistance to improve the compensation of such staff, regardless of whether the agency has the ability to improve the compensation of staff employed by the agency who do not provide Head Start services.

(k)(1) The Secretary shall allow center-based Head Start programs the flexibility to satisfy the total number of hours of service required by the regulations in effect on the date of enactment of the Human Services Amendments of 1994, to be provided to children in Head Start programs so long as such agencies do not--

(A) provide less than 3 hours of service per day;

(B) reduce the number of days of service per week; or

(C) reduce the number of days of service per year.

(2) The provisions of this subsection shall not be construed to restrict the authority of the Secretary to fund alternative program variations authorized under section 1306.35 of title 45 of the Code of Federal Regulations in effect on the date of enactment of the Human Services Amendments of 1994.

(l)(1) With funds made available under section 640(a)(2) to migrant and seasonal Head Start programs, the Secretary shall give priority to migrant and seasonal Head Start programs that serve eligible children of migrant and seasonal farmworker families whose work requires them to relocate most frequently.

(2) For purposes of subsection (a)(2)(A), in determining the need and demand for migrant and seasonal Head Start programs (and services provided through such programs), the Secretary shall consult with appropriate entities, including providers of services for migrant and seasonal Head Start programs. The Secretary shall, after taking into consideration the need and demand for migrant and seasonal Head Start programs (and such services), ensure that there is an adequate level of such services for eligible children of migrant farmworkers before approving an increase in the allocation of funds provided under such subsection for unserved eligible children of seasonal farmworkers. In serving the eligible children of seasonal farmworkers, the Secretary shall ensure that services provided by migrant and seasonal Head Start programs do not duplicate or overlap with other Head Start services available to eligible children of such farmworkers. (3) In carrying out this subchapter, the Secretary shall continue the administrative arrangement responsible for meeting the needs of children of migrant and seasonal farmworkers and Indian children and shall ensure that appropriate funding is provided to meet such needs.

DESIGNATION OF HEAD START AGENCIES

CHANGE (SEC. 105): “DESIGNATION OF AGENCIES. Section 641 of the Head Start Act (42 U.S.C. 9836) is amended as follows: “

Sec. 641. [42 U.S.C. 9836] (a)(1) The Secretary is authorized to designate as a Head Start agency any local public or private nonprofit or for-profit agency, within a community, **INSERT: “any**

community-based or faith-based organization” which (1) has the power and authority to carry out the purposes of this subchapter and perform the functions set forth in section 642 within a community; and (2) is determined by the Secretary (in consultation with the chief executive officer of the State involved, if such State expends non-Federal funds to carry out Head Start programs) to be capable of planning, conducting, administering, and evaluating, either directly or by other arrangements, a Head Start program.

(SEC. 105(1): “In subsection (a) by inserting after “community” in the first place it appears ‘any community-based or faith-based organization’ and by inserting ‘(1)’ after ‘(a)’ and by adding the following thereof:”)

ADD:

(2) In order to be designated as a Head Start agency and to receive a grant under this subchapter, a grantee shall establish grantee-determined goals for improving the school readiness of children participating in a program under this subchapter, which shall include goals for—

(A) educational instruction in prereading, premathematical, and language skills; and

(B) the provision of health, educational, nutritional, social, and other services.

(3) In order to receive a grant subsequent to the initial grant provided following the date of enactment of this subchapter, the grantee shall demonstrate that it has met the goals described in (2).

(b) For purposes of this subchapter, a community may be a city, county, or multicounty or multicounty unit within a State, an Indian reservation (including Indians in any off-reservation area designated by an appropriate tribal government in consultation with the Secretary), or a neighborhood or other area (irrespective of boundaries or political subdivisions) which provides a suitable organizational base and possesses the commonality of interest needed to operate a Head Start program.

CHANGE:

(c)(1) In the administration of the provisions of this section (subject to paragraph (2)), the Secretary shall, in consultation with the chief executive officer of the State involved if such State expends non-Federal funds to carry out Head Start programs, give priority in the designation of Head Start agencies to any local public or private nonprofit or for-profit agency which is receiving funds under any Head Start program on the date of the enactment of this Act [August 13, 1981] ~~unless the Secretary determines that the agency involved fails to meet~~ program and financial management requirements, performance standards described in section 641A(a)(1), results-based performance measures developed by the Secretary under section 641A(b), or other requirements established by the Secretary.

REPLACE WITH: “that fulfills the”

(SEC. 105(2): “In subsection (c)(1) by striking “unless” through “fails to meet” and inserting “that fulfills the”.

CHANGE:

~~(2) If there is no agency of the type referred to in paragraph (1) because of any change in the assistance furnished to programs for economically disadvantaged persons, the Secretary shall, in consultation with the chief executive officer of the State if such State expends non-Federal funds~~

~~to carry out Head Start programs, give priority in the designation of Head Start agencies to any successor agency that is operating a Head Start program in substantially the same manner as the predecessor agency that did receive funds in the fiscal year preceding the fiscal year for which the determination is made.~~

(SEC. 105(3): “By striking paragraph (2) of subsection (c).”)

(3) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subsection, the Secretary shall not give such priority to any agency with respect to which financial assistance has been terminated, or an application for refunding has been denied, under this subchapter by the Secretary after affording such agency reasonable notice and opportunity for a full and fair hearing in accordance with section 646(a)(3).

(d) If no entity in a community is entitled to the priority specified in subsection (c), then the Secretary may designate a Head Start agency from among qualified applicants in such community. In selecting from among qualified applicants for designation as a Head Start agency, the Secretary shall give priority to any qualified agency that functioned as a Head Start delegate agency in the community and carried out a Head Start program that the Secretary determines met or exceeded such performance standards and such results-based performance measures. In selecting from among qualified applicants for designation as a Head Start agency, the Secretary shall consider the effectiveness of each such applicant to provide Head Start services, based on—

CHANGE:

(1) any past performance of such applicant in providing services comparable to Head Start services, including how effectively such applicant provided such comparable services;

INSERT:

(2) the capacity of such applicant to serve eligible children with scientifically-based programs that promote school readiness of children participating in the program;

(3) the plan of such applicant to meet standards set forth in section 641A(a)(1), with particular attention to the standards set forth in section 641A(a)(1)(B)(ii);

(SEC. 105(4)(A): “By inserting the following new paragraph after paragraph (1):”

~~(4) (Change to (7) per SEC.105(4)(C)) the plan of such applicant to provide comprehensive health, nutritional, educational, social, and other services needed to aid participating children in attaining their full potential;~~

INSERT: prepare children to succeed in school.

~~(3) the plan of such applicant to coordinate the Head Start program it proposes to carry out, with other preschool programs, including Even Start programs under part B of chapter 1 of title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 2741 et seq.) and programs under part C and section 619 of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1431-1445, 1419), and with the educational programs such children will enter at the age of compulsory school attendance~~

(SEC. 105(3)(B): ‘By striking paragraph (3) and redesignating paragraph (2) as paragraph (4) and in such paragraph (4), by striking “to aid participating children in attaining their full potential” and inserting “prepare children to succeed in school”’.)

CHANGE/ADD:

(4) the plan of such applicant—

(5) the plan of such applicant to coordinate the Head Start program it proposes to carry out with other preschool programs, including Early Reading First and Even Start programs under title I, part B, subparts 1 and 2 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965; other preschool programs carried out under title I of the Act; programs under part C and section 619 of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act; State pre-kindergarten programs; and with the educational programs such children will enter at the age of compulsory school attendance;

(6) the plan of such applicant to coordinate the Head Start program it proposes to carry out with private entities with resources available to assist the Head Start Program meet its program needs;”.

(SEC. 105(3)(C): “By inserting the following after paragraph (4) and redesignating existing paragraphs (4) through (10) as paragraphs (7) through (13):”

(A) to seek the involvement of parents of participating children in activities (at home and in the center involved where practicable) designed to help such parents become full partners in the education of their children;

(B) to afford such parents the opportunity to participate in the development, conduct, and overall performance of the program at the local level;

(C) to offer (directly or through referral to local entities, such as entities carrying out Even Start programs under part B of chapter 1 of title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 2741 et seq.), public and school libraries, and family support programs) to such parents--

(i) family literacy services; and

(ii) parenting skills training;

(D) to offer to parents of participating children substance abuse counseling (either directly or through referral to local entities), including information on drug-exposed infants and fetal alcohol syndrome;

(E) at the option of such applicant, to offer (directly or through referral to local entities) to such parents--

(i) training in basic child development;

(ii) assistance in developing communication skills;

(iii) opportunities for parents to share experiences with other parents; or

(iv) any other activity designed to help such parents become full partners in the education of their children; and

(F) to provide, with respect to each participating family, a family needs assessment that includes consultation with such parents about the benefits of parent involvement and about the activities described in subparagraphs (C), (D) and (E) in which such parents may choose to become involved (taking into consideration their specific family needs, work schedules, and other responsibilities);

(8) the ability of such applicant to carry out the plans described in paragraphs (2), (3), and (4);

(9) other factors related to the requirements of this subchapter;

(10) the plan of such applicant to meet the needs of non-English language background children and their families,

including needs related to the acquisition of the English language; (8) the plan of such applicant to meet the needs of children with disabilities;

(11) the plan of such applicant who chooses to assist younger siblings of children who will participate in the proposed Head Start program to obtain health services from other sources; and

(12) the plan of such applicant to collaborate with other entities carrying out early childhood education and child care programs in the community.

(e) If no agency in the community receives priority designation under subsection (c), and there is no qualified applicant in the community, the Secretary shall designate a qualified agency to carry out the Head Start program in the community on an interim basis until a qualified applicant from the community is so designated.

(f) The Secretary shall require that the practice of significantly involving parents and area residents affected by the program in selection of Head Start agencies be continued.

(g) If the Secretary determines that a nonprofit agency and a for-profit agency have submitted applications for designation of equivalent quality under subsection (d), the Secretary may give priority to the nonprofit agency. In selecting from among qualified applicants for designation as a Head Start agency under subsection (d), the Secretary shall give priority to applicants that have demonstrated capacity in providing comprehensive early childhood services to children and their families.

QUALITY STANDARDS; MONITORING OF HEAD START AGENCIES AND PROGRAMS

CHANGE: “SEC. 106. QUALITY STANDARDS; MONITORING OF HEAD START AGENCIES AND PROGRAMS:. Section 641A of the Head Start Act 9836a)) is amended as follows:”

Sec. 641A. [42 U.S.C. 9836A] (a) QUALITY STANDARDS.--

(1) ESTABLISHMENT OF STANDARDS.-- The Secretary shall establish by regulation standards, including minimum levels of overall accomplishment, applicable to Head Start agencies, programs, and projects under this subchapter, including--

(A) performance standards with respect to services required to be provided, including health, parental involvement, nutritional, social, transition activities described in section 642(d), and other services;

(B)(i) education performance standards to ensure the school readiness of children participating in a Head Start program, on completion of the Head Start program and prior to entering school; and

CHANGE:

(ii) additional education performance standards to ensure that the children participating in the program, at a minimum-- (I) develop phonemic, print, and numeracy awareness;

AMENDED TO READ:

(ii) additional education standards to ensure that the children participating in the program, at a minimum develop and demonstrate—

(I) language skills;

(II) prereading knowledge and skills, including interest in and appreciation of books, reading and writing either alone or with others;

(III) premathematics knowledge and skills;

(IV) cognitive abilities related to academic achievement;

(V) social development important for environments constructive for child development, early learning, and school success; and

(VI) in the case of limited-English proficient children, progress toward acquisition of the English language.

(SEC. 106(1): “In subsection (a)(1)(B) by amending clause (ii) to read as follows:”

(II) understand and use language to communicate for various purposes;

(III) understand and use increasingly complex and varied vocabulary;

(IV) develop and demonstrate an appreciation of books; and

(V) in the case of non-English background children, progress toward acquisition of the English language.

(C) administrative and financial management standards;

(D) standards relating to the condition and location of facilities for such agencies, programs, and projects; and

(E) such other standards as the Secretary finds to be appropriate.

(2) CONSIDERATIONS IN DEVELOPING STANDARDS.--In developing the regulations required under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall—

CHANGE:

(A) consult with experts in the fields of child development, early childhood education, family services ~~(including linguistically and culturally appropriate services to non-English language background children and their families)~~, administration, and financial management, and with persons with experience in the operation of Head Start programs;

AMENDED TO READ: “(including appropriate services to limited-English proficient children and their families)”

(SEC. 106(2): “In subsection (a)(2)(A) by amending the parenthetical language to read as follows”)

(B) take into consideration—

CHANGE:

(i) past experience with use of the standards in effect ~~on the date of enactment of this section;~~
REPLACE WITH: “on October 27, 1998”

(SEC. 106(3)(A): “in clause (i) by striking “on the date of enactment of this section” and inserting “on October 27, 1998,”

(ii) changes over the period ~~since the date of enactment of this Act~~ in the circumstances and problems typically facing children and families served by Head Start agencies;

REPLACE WITH: “since October 27, 1998”

(SEC. 106(3)(B): “in clause (ii) by striking “since the date of enactment of this section” and inserting “since October 27, 1998”

(iii) developments concerning best practices with respect to early childhood education and development, children with disabilities, family services, program administration, and financial management;

(iv) projected needs of an expanding Head Start program;

(v) guidelines and standards currently in effect or under consideration that promote child health services and projected needs of expanding Head Start programs;

(vi) changes in the population of children who are eligible to participate in Head Start programs, including the language background and family structure of such children; ~~and~~

ADD:

(viii) the unique challenges faced by individual programs, including those that are seasonal or short term, and those that serve rural populations; and.

(SEC. 106(3)(C): “by striking “and” at the end of clause (vi) and adding the following at the end thereof:”

(vii) the need for, and state-of-the-art developments relating to, local policies and activities designed to ensure that children participating in Head Start programs make a successful transition to public schools; and

(C)(i) review and revise as necessary the performance standards in effect under this subsection; and

CHANGE:

(ii) ensure that any such revisions in the performance standards will not result in the elimination of or any reduction in the scope or types of health, education, parental involvement, nutritional, social, or other services required to be provided under such standards ~~as in effect on the date of enactment of the Coats Human Services Reauthorization Act of 1998.~~

REPLACE WITH: October 27, 1998

(SEC. 106(4))

(3) STANDARDS RELATING TO OBLIGATIONS TO DELEGATE AGENCIES.--In developing standards under this subsection, the Secretary shall describe the obligations of a Head Start agency to a delegate agency to which the Head Start agency has delegated responsibility for providing services under this subchapter and determine whether the Head Start agency complies with the standards. The Secretary shall consider such compliance during the review described in subsection (c)(1)(A) and in determining whether to renew financial assistance to the Head Start agency under this subchapter.

(b) RESULTS-BASED PERFORMANCE MEASURES.--

(1) IN GENERAL.--The Secretary, in consultation with representatives of Head Start agencies and with experts in the fields of early childhood education and development, family services, and program management, shall develop methods and procedures for measuring, annually and over longer periods, the quality and effectiveness of programs operated by Head Start agencies, and the impact of services provided through the programs to children and their families (referred to in this subchapter as "results-based performance measures").

(2) CHARACTERISTICS OF MEASURES.--The performance measures developed under this subsection shall--

(A) be used to assess the impact of the various services provided by Head Start programs and, to the extent the Secretary finds appropriate, administrative and financial management practices of such programs;

CHANGE:

(B) be adaptable for use in self-assessment, peer review, and program evaluation of individual Head Start agencies and programs, ~~not later than July 1, 1999; and~~

INSERT: “;”

(SEC. 106(5)(A))

(C) be developed for other program purposes as determined by the Secretary-

**REPLACE THE PERIOD WITH: “; and”
(SEC. 106(5)(B))**

ADD:

(D) be appropriate for the population served; and

(E) be reviewed no less than every 5 years, based on advances in the science of early childhood development.

(SEC. 106(5)(C)).

The performance measures shall include the performance standards described in ~~subsection (a)(1)(B)(ii).~~

**REPLACE WITH: subsection (a)(1)(A) and (B)
(SEC. 106(5)(D))**

(3) USE OF MEASURES.--The Secretary shall use the performance measures developed pursuant to this subsection-

(A) to identify strengths and weaknesses in the operation of Head Start programs nationally, regionally and locally; and

(B) to identify problem areas that may require additional training and technical assistance resources.

CHANGE:

(4) EDUCATIONAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES.--Such results-based performance measures shall include educational performance measures that ensure that children participating in Head Start programs-- (A) know that letters of the alphabet are a special category of visual graphics that can be individually named;

AMENDED TO READ:

**(4) EDUCATIONAL MEASURES.—Results based measures shall be designed for the purpose of promoting the competencies of children participating in Head Start programs specified in subsection (a)(1)(B)(ii), with an emphasis on measuring those competencies that have a strong scientifically-based predictability of a child’s school readiness and later performance in school.
(SEC. 106(6))**

(B) recognize a word as a unit of print;

(C) identify at least 10 letters of the alphabet; and

(D) associate sounds with written words.

(5) ADDITIONAL LOCAL RESULTS-BASED PERFORMANCE MEASURES.--

In addition to other applicable results-based performance measures, Head Start agencies may establish local results-based educational performance measures.

(c) MONITORING OF LOCAL AGENCIES AND PROGRAMS.--

(1) IN GENERAL.--In order to determine whether Head Start agencies meet standards established under this subchapter and results-based performance measures developed by the Secretary under subsection (b) with respect to program, administrative, financial management, and other requirements, the Secretary shall conduct the following reviews of designated Head Start agencies, and of the Head Start programs operated by such agencies:

(A) A full review of each such agency at least once during each 3-year period.

(B) A review of each newly designated agency immediately after the completion of the first year such agency carries out a Head Start program.

(C) Follow-up reviews including prompt return visits to agencies and programs that fail to meet the standards.

(D) Other reviews as appropriate.

CHANGE:

(2) CONDUCT OF REVIEWS.--The Secretary shall ensure that reviews described in subparagraphs (A) through (C) of paragraph (1)—

~~(A) are performed, to the maximum extent practicable, by employees of the Department of Health and Human Services who are knowledgeable about Head Start programs;~~

~~(B) are supervised by such an employee at the site of such Head Start agency;~~

(SEC. 106(7)(A))

(C) are conducted by review teams that shall include individuals who are knowledgeable about Head Start programs and, to the maximum extent practicable, the diverse ~~(including linguistic and cultural)~~ needs of eligible children (including children with disabilities **ADD:** “and limited-English proficient children”) and their families;

(SEC. 106(7)(B))

(D) include as part of the reviews of the programs, a review and assessment of program effectiveness, as measured in accordance with the results-based performance measures developed by the Secretary pursuant to subsection (b) and with the performance standards established pursuant to subparagraphs (A) and (B) of subsection (a)(1); and (E) seek information from the communities and the States involved about the performance of the programs and the efforts of the Head Start agencies to collaborate with other entities carrying out early childhood education and child care programs in the community.

CHANGE:

(SEC. 106(7)(D)) At the end of subparagraph (E) by striking the period and inserting a semicolon and the following new subparagraphs:

ADD:

(F) include as part of the reviews of the programs, a review and assessment of whether a program is in conformity with the income eligibility requirements, as defined in section 645 11 and regulations promulgated there under; and

(G) seek information from the communities where Head Start programs exist about innovative or effective collaborative efforts, barriers to collaboration, and the efforts of the Head Start agencies and programs to collaborate with the entities carrying out early childhood education and child care programs in the community..

(d) CORRECTIVE ACTION; TERMINATION.--

(1) DETERMINATION.--If the Secretary determines, on the basis of a review pursuant to subsection (c), that a Head Start agency designated pursuant to section 641 fails to meet the standards described in subsection (a) or results-based performance measures developed by the Secretary under subsection (b), the Secretary shall--

(A) inform the agency of the deficiencies that shall be corrected;

(B) with respect to each identified deficiency, require the agency--

(i) to correct the deficiency immediately, if the Secretary finds that the deficiency threatens the health or safety of staff or program participants or poses a threat to the integrity of Federal funds;

(ii) to correct the deficiency not later than 90 days after the identification of the deficiency if the Secretary finds, in the discretion of the Secretary, that such a 90-day period is reasonable, in light of the nature and magnitude of the deficiency; or

(iii) in the discretion of the Secretary (taking into consideration the seriousness of the deficiency and the time reasonably required to correct the deficiency), to comply with the requirements of paragraph (2) concerning a quality improvement plan; and (C) initiate proceedings to terminate the designation of the agency unless the agency corrects the deficiency.

(2) QUALITY IMPROVEMENT PLAN.--

(A) AGENCY RESPONSIBILITIES.-- In order to retain designation as a Head Start agency under this subchapter, a Head Start agency that is the subject of a determination described in paragraph (1) (other than an agency required to correct a deficiency immediately or during a 90-day period under clause (i) or (ii) of paragraph (1)(B)) shall--

(i) develop in a timely manner, obtain the approval of the Secretary regarding, and implement a quality improvement plan that specifies--

(I) the deficiencies to be corrected;

(II) the actions to be taken to correct such deficiencies; and

(III) the timetable for accomplishment of the corrective actions specified; and

(ii) eliminate each deficiency identified, not later than the date for elimination of such deficiency specified in such plan (which shall not be later than 1 year after the date the agency received notice of the determination and of the specific deficiency to be corrected).

(B) SECRETARIAL RESPONSIBILITY.--Not later than 30 days after receiving from a Head Start agency a proposed quality improvement plan pursuant to subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall either approve such proposed plan or specify the reasons why the proposed plan cannot be approved.

(3) TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.--The Secretary shall provide training and technical assistance to Head Start agencies with respect to the development or implementation of such quality improvement plans to the extent the Secretary finds such provision to be feasible and appropriate given available funding and other statutory responsibilities.

(e) SUMMARIES OF MONITORING OUTCOMES.--Not later than 120 days after the end of each fiscal year, the Secretary shall publish a summary report on the findings of reviews conducted under subsection (c) and on the outcomes of quality improvement plans under subsection (d), during such fiscal year. Such report shall be widely disseminated and available for public review in both written and electronic formats.

POWERS AND FUNCTIONS OF HEAD START AGENCIES

CHANGE: SEC. 107. POWERS AND FUNCTIONS OF HEAD START AGENCIES.

“Section 642 of the Head Start Act (42 U.S.C. 23 9837(b) is amended as follows:”

Sec. 642. [42 U.S.C. 9837] (a) In order to be designated as a Head Start agency under this subchapter, an agency must have authority under its charter or applicable law to receive and administer funds under this subchapter, funds and contributions from private or local public sources which may be used in support of a Head Start program, and funds under any Federal or State assistance program pursuant to which a public or private nonprofit or for-profit agency (as the case may be) organized in accordance with this subchapter, could act as grantee, contractor, or sponsor of projects appropriate for inclusion in a Head Start program. Such an agency must also be empowered to transfer funds so received, and to delegate powers to other agencies, subject to the powers of its governing board and its overall program responsibilities. The power to transfer funds and delegate powers must include the power to make transfers and delegations covering component projects in all cases where this will contribute to efficiency and effectiveness or otherwise further program objectives.

(b) In order to be so designated, a Head Start agency shall also--

ADD:

(1) establish a program with standards set forth in section 641A(a)(1), with particular attention to the standards set forth in section 641A(a)(1)(B);

(2) demonstrate capacity to serve eligible children with scientifically-based curricula and other interventions that help ensure the school readiness of children participating in the program;

(SEC. 107(1): “By redesignating paragraphs (1) through (4) of subsection (b) as (3) through (6) [see below] and by inserting the following new paragraphs after ‘shall also—’”

(3) establish effective procedures by which parents and area residents concerned will be enabled to directly participate in decisions that influence the character of programs affecting their interests;

(4) provide for their regular participation in the implementation of such programs;

(5) provide technical and other support needed to enable parents and area residents to secure on their own behalf available assistance from public and private sources;

(6) seek the involvement of parents of participating children in activities designed to help such parents become full partners in the education of their children, and to afford such parents the opportunity to participate in the development, conduct, and overall performance of the program at the local level;

ADD:

(7) conduct outreach to schools in which Head Start children enroll, local educational agencies, the local business community, community-based organizations, faith-based organizations, museums, and libraries to generate support and leverage the resources of the entire local community in order to improve school readiness;

(SEC. 107(2): “By inserting the following new paragraph after redesignating existing paragraphs (5) through (11) of subsection (b) as (8) through (14)” [See below.]

(8) offer (directly or through referral to local entities, such as entities carrying out Even Start programs under part B of chapter 1 of title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 2741 et seq.)), to parents of participating children, family literacy services and parenting skills training;

(9) offer to parents of participating children substance abuse counseling (either directly or through referral to local entities), including information on drug-exposed infants and fetal alcohol syndrome;

(10) at the option of such agency, offer (directly or through referral to local entities), to such parents--

(A) training in basic child development;

(B) assistance in developing communication skills;

(C) opportunities to share experiences with other parents;

(D) regular in-home visitation; or

(E) any other activity designed to help such parents become full partners in the education of their children;

(11) provide, with respect to each participating family, a family needs assessment that includes consultation with such parents about the benefits of parent involvement and about the activities described in paragraphs (4) through (7) in which such parents may choose to be involved (taking into consideration their specific family needs, work schedules, and other responsibilities);

(12) consider providing services to assist younger siblings of children participating in its Head Start program to obtain health services from other sources;

(13) perform community outreach to encourage individuals previously unaffiliated with Head Start programs to participate in its Head Start program as volunteers; and

(14)(A) inform custodial parents in single-parent families that participate in programs, activities, or services carried out or provided under this subchapter about the availability of child support services for purposes of establishing paternity and acquiring child support; and (B) refer eligible parents to the child support offices of State and local governments.

(c) The head of each Head Start agency shall coordinate and collaborate with the State agency responsible for administering the State program carried out under the Child Care and Development Block Grant Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 9858 et seq.), and other early childhood education and development programs, including Even Start programs under part B of chapter 1 of title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 2741 et seq.) and programs under Part C and section 619 of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1431-1445, 1419), serving the children and families served by the Head Start agency to carry out the provisions of this subchapter.

CHANGE:

(d)(1) Each Head Start agency shall take steps to ensure, to the maximum extent possible, that children maintain the developmental and educational gains achieved in Head Start programs and build upon such gains in further schooling.

INSERT:

(2) In communities where both public prekindergarten programs and Head Start programs operate, a Head Start agency shall coordinate with the local educational agency or other public agency responsible for the operation of the prekindergarten program, including for outreach to identify eligible children.

(SEC. 107(3): “In subsection (d) by inserting the following new paragraph after paragraph (1) and redesignating paragraphs (2) through (5) as (3) through (6):” [See below])

(3) A Head Start agency may take steps to coordinate with the local education agency serving the community involved and with schools in which children participating in a Head Start program operated by such agency will enroll following such program, including--

(A) collaborating on the shared use of transportation and facilities; and

(B) exchanging information on the provision of noneducational services to such children.

(4) In order to promote the continued involvement of parents of children that participate in Head Start programs in the education of their children upon transition to school, the Head Start agency shall--

(A) provide training to the parents--

(i) to inform the parents about their rights and responsibilities concerning the education of their children; and

(ii) to enable the parents to understand and work with schools in order to communicate with teachers and other school personnel, to support the school work of their children, and to participate as appropriate in decisions relating to the education of their children; and

(B) take other actions, as appropriate and feasible, to support the active involvement of parents with schools, school personnel, and school-related organizations.

(5) The Secretary, in cooperation with the Secretary of Education, shall--

(A) evaluate the effectiveness of the projects and activities funded under section 642A;

(B) disseminate to Head Start agencies information (including information from the evaluation required by subparagraph (A)) on effective policies and activities relating to the transition of children from Head Start programs to public schools; and

(C) provide technical assistance to such agencies to promote and assist such agencies to adopt and implement such effective policies and activities.

(e) Head Start agencies shall adopt, in consultation with experts in child development and with classroom teachers, an assessment to be used when hiring or evaluating any classroom teacher in a center-based Head Start program. Such assessment shall measure whether such teacher has mastered the functions described in section 648A(a)(1).

CHANGE:

SEC. 108. HEAD START ALIGNMENT WITH K–12 EDUCATION.

The heading for section 642A of the Head Start Act 10 (42 U.S.C. 9837a) is amended to read as follows: “SEC. 642A. HEAD START ALIGNMENT WITH K–12 EDUCATION.”.

HEAD START TRANSITION [See above]

Sec. 642A. [42 U.S.C. 9837A] Each Head Start agency shall take steps to coordinate with the local educational agency serving the community involved and with schools in which children participating in a Head Start program operated by such agency will enroll following such program, including--

(1) developing and implementing a systematic procedure for transferring, with parental consent, Head Start program records for each participating child to the school in which such child will enroll;

(2) establishing channels of communication between Head Start staff and their counterparts in the schools (including teachers, social workers, and health staff) to facilitate coordination of programs;

(3) conducting meetings involving parents, kindergarten or elementary school teachers, and Head Start program teachers to discuss the educational, developmental and other needs of individual children;

(4) organizing and participating in joint transition-related training of school staff and Head Start staff;

(5) developing and implementing a family outreach and support program in cooperation with entities carrying out parental involvement efforts under title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6301 et seq.);

(6) assisting families, administrators, and teachers in enhancing educational and developmental continuity between Head Start services and elementary school classes; and

(7) linking the services provided in such Head Start program with the education services provided by such local educational agency.

SUBMISSION OF PLANS TO GOVERNORS

Sec. 643. [42 U.S.C. 9838] In carrying out the provisions of this subchapter, no contract, agreement, grant, or other assistance shall be made for the purpose of carrying out a Head Start program within a State unless a plan setting forth such proposed contract, agreement, grant, or other assistance has been submitted to the chief executive officer of the State, and such plan has not been disapproved by such officer within 45 days of such submission, or, if disapproved (for reasons other than failure of the program to comply with State health, safety, and child care laws, including regulations applicable to comparable child care programs in the State), has been reconsidered by the Secretary and found by the Secretary to be fully consistent with the provisions and in furtherance of the purposes of this subchapter, as evidenced by a written statement of the Secretary's findings that is transmitted to such officer. Funds to cover the costs of the proposed contract, agreement, grant, or other assistance shall be obligated from the appropriation which is current at the time the plan is submitted to such officer. This section shall not, however, apply to contracts, agreements, grants, loans, or other assistance to any institution of higher education in existence on the date of the enactment of this Act.

CHANGE – NEW SECTION:

TITLE II—STATE DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM

SEC. 201. STATE DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.

“The Head Start Act is amended by inserting after section 643 the following new section:”

SEC. 643A. STATE DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.

(a) GRANTS.—

(1) **IN GENERAL.**—In the case of each eligible State that submits to the Secretary an application that fulfills the requirements of this section, the Secretary, from amounts appropriated under section 639(a), shall make a grant to the State to carry out 12 a State demonstration program under this section.

(2) **STATE ELIGIBILITY.**—A State shall be eligible to participate in the program under this section if it meets each of the following criteria:

(A) The State has an existing State supported system providing early childhood education services to children prior to entry into kindergarten.

(B) The State has existing standards for school readiness that are aligned with State kindergarten through twelfth grade academic content standards or provides an assurance that 24such standards will be aligned by the end of the second fiscal year of participation.

(C) The State has established qualifications for early childhood educators.

(D) The State has established a means for inter-agency coordination and collaboration in the development of the plan under (h).

(b) **LEAD AGENCY.**—A program under this section shall be administered by a State governmental entity designated by the Chief Executive Officer of the State as the lead State agency.

(c) **STATE OPERATION OF PROGRAM.**—The State may conduct all or any part of the program under this section (including the activities specified in subsection (g)) directly or by grant, contract, or cooperative agreement.

(d) TRANSITION.—

(1) **IN GENERAL.**—A local grantee that was receiving funds under the Head Start Act of 1965, as that Act was in effect prior to the date of enactment of this section, and is serving the geographic area covered by the plan in section 643A(h) shall continue to receive funds from the State, in accordance with the terms of that award for at least 12 months after a State receives approval to participate in a program under this section, provided that the applicant has not

experienced substantial uncorrected deficiencies on Department of Health and Human Services monitoring reports during any year of the most recent 5-year period.

(2) AFTER TRANSITION.—Following the end of the transition, States are strongly encouraged to continue utilizing current service providers that have demonstrated the ability to provide high quality Head Start services consistent with State guidelines for school preparedness for children entering kindergarten.

(e) FEDERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.—

(1) ALLOCATION OF FEDERAL ALLOTMENTS TO STATE PROGRAMS.—From each total amount described in paragraph (2) allotted to a State for a fiscal year, the Secretary shall pay to a State with a program approved under this section for such fiscal year an amount equal to—

(A) if the State program is statewide, 100 percent of such total amount; and

(B) if the State program is limited to a geographic area or areas, the sum of—

(i) an amount equal to the amount received by grantees in such geographic area or areas for the Federal fiscal year 25preceding the first fiscal year of the State program under this section; plus

(ii) an amount bearing the same ratio to the excess (if any) above the total amount for such preceding fiscal year as the number of children less than 5 years of age from families whose income is below the poverty line in the geographic area or areas included in the program bears to the total number of such children in the State (as determined using the same data used pursuant to section 640(a)(4)(B)).

(2) FUNDS ALLOCATED.—For purposes of paragraph (1), amounts described in this paragraph are:

(A) BASIC STATE ALLOTMENTS.— Amounts allotted to States pursuant to section 640(a)(4), including amounts reserved pursuant to section 640(a)(5).

(B) STATE ALLOTMENTS OF EXPANSION FUNDS.—Amounts allotted to States pursuant to section 640(a)(3)(D)(i)(I) for program expansion.

(C) QUALITY IMPROVEMENT FUNDS.— Quality improvement funds (if any) reserved 2 pursuant to section 640(a)(3).

(D) TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS.—An amount bearing the same ratio to the amount set aside for training and technical assistance activities pursuant to section 640(a)(2)(C)(i) and (ii) as the State's share of amounts allotted under section 640(a)(4)(B) bears to the total amount so allotted (and for purposes of subparagraph (A), such amount shall be considered an amount allotted to the State for the fiscal year).

(3) NON-FEDERAL MATCH.—Financial assistance made available to a State for programs carried out under this section shall not exceed 95 percent of the total amount expended for such programs. Non-Federal contributions may be made in cash or in kind, fairly evaluated, including plant, equipment, or services. The Secretary may not require non-Federal contributions in excess of 5 percent of the total amount expended for such programs. In determining the amount of Federal and non-Federal contributions for purposes of this section, the amounts required to be expended by the State under subsection 25(g)(1)(M)(iii)(relating to maintenance of effort) shall be excluded.

(4) COMBINED OPERATIONS WITH OTHER EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION PROGRAMS.—A State may combine funds for a program under this section with funds for other early childhood programs serving children in the same age group, as long as all applicable requirements of this subchapter are met with respect to either—

(A) the entire combined program; or

(B) each child served in such combined program for whom the services provided are funded from appropriations under this subchapter or non-Federal matching contributions under this subchapter.

(5) USE OF FUNDS WITHOUT REGARD TO ALLOTMENT PURPOSES.—A State may use funds received pursuant to this section for any program purpose set forth in section 636, without regard to the purposes for such funds specified in section 640. 20

(6) OTHER FUNDS.—Funds received under this section shall not supplant non-Federal funds that would otherwise be used for activities authorized under this section.

(f) COORDINATION AND CHOICE.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—A State demonstration Program shall be coordinated with the education programs of local educational agencies in the State to ensure that the program is effectively designed to develop in children in the program the knowledge and behaviors necessary to transition successfully to kindergarten and to succeed in school.

(2) PROGRAMS CONCERNED.—

(A) REQUIRED PROGRAMS.—Such coordination shall occur regarding the implementation 10 of the following:

(i) The Early Reading First and Even Start programs under title I, part B, subparts 2 and 3 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, and other preschool programs carried out 16 under title I of that Act.

(ii) State prekindergarten programs.

(iii) The Ready-to-Learn Television Program under subpart 3 of Part D of title II of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act.

(B) OPTIONAL PROGRAMS.—Such coordination may occur regarding the implementation of the following:

(i) Programs under the Child Care and Development Block Grant Act.

(ii) Other publicly funded early childhood education programs.

(3) PARENTAL CHOICE.—The program shall allow parents to choose the preschool program for their child.

(g) REQUIRED SERVICES.—With funds under this section, the State shall provide services described in section 641A (and, if applicable, services described in section 645A) at least as extensive as were provided, and to at least as many children and families in each fiscal year as were provided such services, with such funds in the base year in the State (or, if applicable, in the geographic area included in the State program). A program under this section shall include the following comprehensive activities designed to promote school readiness and success in 17 school:

(1) CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION.— Activities with enrolled children that promote—

(A) cognitive development, language development, prereading, and premathematics knowledge and skills;

(B) physical development, health, and nutrition (including through coordination with, and referral of children and families to local health service entities; and

(C) social development important for environments constructive for child development, early learning, and school success.

(2) PARENT EDUCATION AND INVOLVEMENT.—Activities with the parents of enrolled children directed at enhancing and encouraging—

(A) involvement in, and ability to support, their children’s educational development,

(B) parenting skills and understanding of child development, and

(C) ability to participate effectively in decisions relating to the education of their children.

(3) SOCIAL AND FAMILY SUPPORT SERVICES.—Activities directed at securing appropriate social and family support services for enrolled children and their families, primarily through referral and coordination with local, State, and Federal entities that provide such services.

(4) HEAD START SERVICES.—For purposes of paragraph (1): 23“(A) Head Start services furnished in a State program under this section shall include all Head Start services, other than—

(i) Indian Head Start programs and migrant and seasonal Head Start programs supported with funds reserved under section 640(a)(2)(A); and

(ii) Early Head Start services, except as provided in subparagraph (B); and

(B) Services furnished may, at State option, include Early Head Start services, either Statewide or in selected geographic areas of the State. In the case of a State that elects to administer an Early Head Start program under this section, the State shall provide a program of family-centered services for low-income infants, toddlers and pregnant women, meeting the requirements of section 645A, designed to promote the development of the children, and to enable their parents to fulfill their roles as parents and to move toward self-sufficiency.

(h) STATE PLAN.—A State proposing to administer a program under this section shall submit a State plan to the Secretary. The State plan shall include the following:

(1) LEAD STATE AGENCY.—The plan shall identify the entity designated by the Chief Executive Officer of the State as the lead State agency.

(2) GEOGRAPHIC AREA.—The plan shall specify whether the program is statewide, and, if it is not, identify the geographic area or areas covered by the plan. A geographic area may be a city, county, standard metropolitan statistical area, or such other geographic area in the State. 9

(3) PROGRAM PERIOD.—The plan shall specify the period during which the program will be in effect.

(A) IN GENERAL.—A State program under this section shall be in effect for a period of at least three and not more than 5 Federal fiscal years.

(B) EXTENSION.—A State that has administered a program in accordance with the requirements of this section—

(i) shall be allowed to extend such program through fiscal year 2008, upon submission to the Secretary, of a proposed plan meeting the requirements for approval; and

(ii) shall notify the Secretary, at least one year before the end of the current plan period, whether the State intends to extend the program.

(4) PROGRAM DESCRIPTION.—The plan shall describe the services under subsection (f) to be provided in the program and arrangements the State proposes to use to provide the services specified in subsection (f).

(5) NEEDS ASSESSMENT.—The plan shall provide an assurance that the State has identified the needs for services within a State or geographic area to be served and is targeting services to those areas of greatest need.

(6) ASSURANCE OF COMPLIANCE.—The plan shall provide an assurance that the State program will comply with the requirements of this section, including each of the following:

(A) PRIORITY FOR LOW-INCOME CHILDREN.—Requirements established pursuant to section 645(a) concerning the eligibility and priority of individuals for participation in Head Start programs.

(B) CONTINUATION FOR EXISTING PROVIDERS.—An applicant who received funds under this subchapter in prior fiscal years and has not corrected any substantial deficiencies identified in the past 5 years shall not be eligible to receive any grants, contract, or cooperative agreements under this section.

(C) PARTICIPATION OF CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES.—Requirements pursuant to section 640(d) concerning Head Start enrollment opportunities and services for children with disabilities.

(D) PROVISIONS CONCERNING FEES AND COPAYMENTS.—The provisions of section 645(b) concerning the charging of fees and the circumstances under which copayments are permissible.

(E) FEDERAL SHARE; STATE AND LOCAL MATCHING.—The provisions of section 640(b) limiting Federal financial assistance for Head Start programs, and providing for non-Federal contributions.

(F) ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.—The provisions of section 644(b) limiting the share of program funds that may be used for developing and administering a program.

(G) FEDERAL PROPERTY INTEREST.—Applicable provisions of this subchapter regarding the Federal Government interest in property (including real property) purchased, leased, or renovated with Federal funds.

(7) IDENTIFICATION OF BARRIERS.—The plan shall identify barriers in the State to the effective use of Federal, State, and local public funds, and private funds, for early education and care that are available to the State on the date on which the application is submitted.

(8) STATE GUIDELINES FOR SCHOOL READINESS.—The plan shall include—

(A) a State definition of school readiness;

(B) a description of the State's general goals for school readiness, including how the State intends to—

(i) promote and maintain ongoing communication and collaboration between providers of early care and education and local educational agencies in the State;

- (ii) align early childhood and kindergarten curricula to ensure program continuity; and
- (iii) ensure that children successfully transition to kindergarten.

(9) PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT.—The plan shall provide a description of the State plan for assuring the ongoing professional development of early childhood educators and administrators including how the State intends to—

(A) improve the competencies of early childhood educators in meeting the cognitive and other developmental needs of young children through effective instructional strategies, methods, and skills;

(B) develop and implement initiatives to effectively recruit and promote the retention of early childhood educators;

(C) encourage institutions of higher education, providers of community-based training, and other qualified providers to develop high quality programs to prepare students to be early childhood education professionals; and

(D) improve the quality of professional development available to meet the needs of teachers that serve preschool children.

(10) QUALITY ASSURANCE.—

(A) To assure the quality of early childhood services provided to preschool age children the plan shall—

(i) describe State early childhood teacher credentials and qualifications;

(ii) assure that the program has in place scientifically-based curricula;

(iii) describe student-teacher ratio for each age group served;

(iv) assure the program has in place services to promote cognitive development, language, prereading, and premathematical knowledge and skills; and

(v) assure that the program has in place services to promote the health, safety, nutrition, and other developmental needs of preschool children.

(B) The State plan shall provide an explanation for any of the above that do not conform to requirements under this subchapter.

(11) STATE ACCOUNTABILITY SYSTEM.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—The State plan shall—

(i) ensure that individual providers are achieving results in advancing the knowledge and behaviors identified by the State as prerequisites for effective kindergarten performance; and

(ii) specify the measures the State will use to evaluate the progress toward achieving such results and the effectiveness of the State program under this section, and of individual providers in such program.

(B) PUBLICATION OF RESULTS.—

(i) **IN GENERAL.**—Subject to clause

(ii), the results shall be made publicly available in the communities served by the program.

(ii) **CONFIDENTIALITY SAFEGUARDS.**—The system shall have in effect privacy safeguards ensuring that information on children included in data and results made public in accordance with clause (i) shall be in aggregated form, and shall not include information allowing identification of individual children.

(12) TRANSITION PLAN.—The initial State plan shall make provision for transition from the direct Federal program under section 640 to the demonstration program.

(13) COOPERATION WITH RESEARCH STUDIES.—The plan shall provide assurances that the State will cooperate with research activities described in section 649.

(14) MAINTENANCE OF EFFORT.—The State plan shall—

(A) contain a commitment to provide data, at such times and in such format as the Secretary requires, concerning non-Federal expenditures and numbers of children and families served in preschool and Head Start programs during the base year and each fiscal year covered under the State plan, sufficient to satisfy the Secretary that the State program will meet its obligation with respect to the maintenance of effort requirement under subparagraph (B); and

(B) assure that the resources (which may be cash or in-kind) contributed by the State government to child care for preschool-aged children and other preschool programs, including Head Start, in the State (or, if applicable, in the geographic area included in the State program) for each fiscal year in which the program under this section is in effect shall be in an amount at least equal to the total amount of such State governmental resources contributed to support such programs in the State (or geographic area) for the base year.

(i) **RECORDS, REPORTS AND AUDITS.**—The State agency administering the State program, and each entity participating as a Head Start service provider, shall maintain such records, make such reports, and cooperate with such audits as the Secretary may require for oversight of program activities and expenditures.

(j) **INAPPLICABILITY OF PROVISIONS CONCERNING PRIORITY IN AGENCY DESIGNATION.**—The provisions of subsections (c) and (d) of section 641 (concerning priority

in designation of Head Start agencies, successor agencies, and delegate agencies) shall not apply to a State program under this section.

(k) CONSULTATION.—A State proposing to administer a program under this section shall submit, with the plan under this section, assurances that the plan was developed through timely and meaningful consultation with appropriate public and private sector entities, including—

(1) representatives of agencies responsible for administering early education and care programs in the State, including Head Start providers;

(2) parents;

(3) the State educational agency and local educational agencies; and

(4) early childhood education professionals;

(5) kindergarten teachers and teachers in grades 1 through 4;

(6) child welfare agencies;

(7) child care resource and referral agencies;

(8) child care providers; and

(9) a wide array of persons interested in and involved with early care and early education issues in the State, such as representatives of—

(A) health care professionals;

(B) the State agency with responsibility for the special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children established by section 17 of the Child Nutrition Act of 1966;

(C) institutions of higher education;

(D) community-based and faith-based organizations;

(E) the business community;

(F) State legislators and local officials;

(G) museums and libraries;

(H) other relevant entities in the State; and

(I) other agencies that provide resources for young children.

(l) STATE PLAN SUBMISSION.—An application shall be submitted by a State pursuant to this section to the Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of Education, and shall be deemed to be approved by the Secretary unless the Secretary makes a written determination, prior to the expiration of a reasonable time beginning on the date on which the Secretary received the application, that the application is not in compliance with this section.

(m) FEDERAL OVERSIGHT AUTHORITY; CORRECTIVE ACTION; WITHDRAWAL OF APPROVAL.—

(1) FEDERAL OVERSIGHT.—The Secretary shall retain the authority to oversee the operation of the State program under this section, including through review of records and reports, audits, and onsite inspection of records and facilities and monitoring of program activities and operations.

(2) CORRECTION OF DEFICIENCIES.—If the Secretary determines that a State program under this section substantially fails to meet the requirements of this section, the Secretary shall notify the State of the deficiencies identified and require corrective action as follows:

(A) DEFICIENCIES CAUSING IMMEDIATE JEOPARDY.—The Secretary shall require immediate corrective action to eliminate a deficiency that the Secretary finds threatens the health or safety of staff or program participants or poses a threat to the integrity of Federal funds.

(B) OTHER DEFICIENCIES.—The Secretary, taking into consideration the nature and magnitude of a deficiency not described in subparagraph (A), and the time reasonably required for correction, may—

(i) require the State to correct the deficiency within 90 days after notification under this paragraph; or

(ii) require the State to implement a quality improvement plan designed to correct the deficiency within one year from identification of the deficiency.

(3) WITHDRAWAL OF APPROVAL.—If the deficiencies identified under paragraph (2) are not corrected by the deadlines established by the Secretary, the Secretary shall initiate proceedings to withdraw approval of the State program under this section.

(4) PROCEDURAL RIGHTS.—A State subject to adverse action under this subsection shall have the same procedural rights as a Head Start agency subject to adverse action under section 641A.

(n) EVALUATION.—(1)(A) The Secretary shall appoint an independent advisory committee to design, oversee, and compile findings from an evaluation of the state demonstration program—

(2) The evaluation shall include—

(A) data on the characteristics of preschool age children served;

(B) an assessment of the quality and characteristics of the services provided;

(C) the rate of progress of the State in improving the school readiness of disadvantaged children in the key domains of development; and

(D) an assessment of the impact of the programs supported under this section on the access and quality of early childhood education systems.

(o) DEFINITION.—For purposes of this section, the term ‘base year’ means the most recent Federal fiscal year preceding the first fiscal year of the State program under 24this section for which adequate and reliable data are available, as determined by the Secretary.’. s

ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS AND STANDARDS

Sec. 644. [42 U.S.C. 9839] (a) Each Head Start agency shall observe standards of organization, management, and administration which will assure, so far as reasonably possible, that all program activities are conducted in a manner consistent with the purposes of this subchapter and the objective of providing assistance effectively, efficiently and free of any taint of partisan political bias or personal, or family favoritism. Each such agency shall establish or adopt rules to carry out this section, which shall include rules to assure full staff accountability in matters governed by law, regulations, or agency policy. Each agency shall also provide for reasonable public access to information, including public hearings at the request of appropriate community groups and reasonable public access to books and records of the agency or other agencies engaged in program activities or operations involving the use of authority or funds for which it is responsible. Each such agency shall adopt for itself and other agencies using funds or exercising authority for which it is responsible, rules designed to (1) establish specific standards governing salaries, salary increases, travel and per diem allowances, and other employee benefits; (2) assure that only persons capable of discharging their duties with competence and integrity are employed and that employees are promoted or advanced under impartial procedures calculated to improve agency performance and effectiveness; (3) guard against personal or financial conflicts of interest; (4) define employee duties in an appropriate manner which will in any case preclude employees from participating, in connection with the performance of their duties, in any form of picketing, protest, or other direct action which is in violation of law.

(b) Except as provided in subsection (f) of this section, no financial assistance shall be extended under this subchapter in any case in which the Secretary determines that the costs of developing and administering a program assisted under this subchapter exceed 15 percent of the total costs, including the required non-Federal contributions to such costs, of such program. The Secretary shall establish by regulation, criteria for determining (1) the costs of developing and administering such program; and (2) the total costs of such program. In any case in which the Secretary determines that the cost of administering such program does not exceed 15 percent of such total costs but is, in the judgment of the Secretary, excessive, the Secretary shall forthwith require the recipient of such financial assistance to take such steps prescribed by the Secretary as will eliminate such excessive administrative cost, including the sharing by one or more Head Start agencies of a common director and other administrative personnel. The Secretary may

waive the limitation prescribed by this subsection for specific periods of time not to exceed 12 months whenever the Secretary determines that such a waiver is necessary in order to carry out the purposes of this subchapter.

(c) The Secretary shall prescribe rules or regulations to supplement subsections (a) and (f) of this section, which shall be binding on all agencies carrying on Head Start program activities with financial assistance under this subchapter. The Secretary may, where appropriate, establish special or simplified requirements for smaller agencies or agencies operating in rural areas. Policies and procedures shall be established to ensure that indirect costs attributable to the common or joint use of facilities and services by programs assisted under this subchapter and other programs shall be fairly allocated among the various programs which utilize such facilities and services.

(d) At least 30 days prior to their effective date, all rules, regulations and application forms shall be published in the Federal Register and shall be sent to each grantee with the notification that each such grantee has the right to submit comments pertaining thereto to the Secretary prior to the final adoption thereof.

(e) Funds appropriated to carry out this subchapter shall not be used to assist, promote, or deter union organizing.

(f)(1) The Secretary shall establish uniform procedures for Head Start agencies to request approval to purchase facilities, or to request approval of the purchase (after December 31, 1986) of facilities, to be used to carry out Head Start programs. The Secretary shall suspend any proceedings pending against any Head Start agency to claim costs incurred in purchasing such facilities until the agency has been afforded an opportunity to apply for approval of the purchase and the Secretary has determined whether the purchase will be approved. The Secretary shall not be required to repay claims previously satisfied by Head Start agencies for costs incurred in the purchase of such facilities.

(2) Financial assistance provided under this subchapter may not be used by a Head Start agency to purchase a facility (including paying the cost of amortizing the principal, and paying interest on, loans) to be used to carry out a Head Start program unless the Secretary approves a request that is submitted by such agency and contains--

(A) a description of the site of the facility proposed to be purchased or that was previously purchased;

(B) the plans and specifications of such facility;

(C) information demonstrating that--

(i) the proposed purchase will result, or the previous purchase has resulted, in savings when compared to the costs that would be incurred to acquire the use of an alternative facility to carry out such program; or

(ii) the lack of alternative facilities will prevent, or would have prevented, the operation of such program;

(D) in the case of a request regarding a previously purchased facility, information demonstrating that the facility will be used principally as a Head Start center, or a direct support facility for a Head Start program; and

(E) such other information and assurances as the Secretary may require.

(3) Upon a determination by the Secretary that suitable facilities are not otherwise available to Indian tribes to carry out Head Start programs, and that the lack of suitable facilities will inhibit the operation of such programs, the Secretary, in the discretion of the Secretary, may authorize the use of financial assistance, from the amount reserved under section 640(a)(2)(A), to make payments for the purchase of facilities owned by such tribes. The amount of such a payment for such a facility shall not exceed the fair market value of the facility.

(g)(1) Upon a determination by the Secretary that suitable facilities (including public school facilities) are not otherwise available to Indian tribes, rural communities, and other low-income communities to carry out Head Start programs, that the lack of suitable facilities will inhibit the operation of such programs, and that construction of such facilities is more cost effective than purchase of available facilities or renovation, the Secretary, in the discretion of the Secretary, may authorize the use of financial assistance under this subchapter to make payments for capital expenditures related to facilities that will be used to carry out such programs. The Secretary shall establish uniform procedures for Head Start agencies to request approval for such payments, and shall promote, the extent practicable, the collocation of Head Start programs with other programs serving low-income children and families.

(2) Such payments may be used for capital expenditures (including paying the cost of amortizing the principal, and paying interest on, loans) such as expenditures for--

(A) construction of facilities that are not in existence on the date of the determination;

(B) major renovation of facilities in existence on such date; and

(C) purchase of vehicles used for programs conducted at the Head Start facilities.

(3) All laborers and mechanics employed by contractors or subcontractors in the construction or renovation of facilities to be used to carry out Head Start programs shall be paid wages at not less than those prevailing on similar construction in the locality, as determined by the Secretary of Labor in accordance with the Act of March 3, 1931, as amended (40 U.S.C. 276a et seq., commonly known as the "Davis-Bacon Act").

(h) In all personnel actions of the American Indian Programs Branch of the Head Start Bureau of the Administration for Children and Families, the Secretary shall give the same preference to individuals who are members of an Indian tribe as the Secretary gives to a disabled veteran, as defined in section 2108(3)(C) of title 5, United States Code. The Secretary shall take such

additional actions as may be necessary to promote recruitment of such individuals for employment in the Administration.

PARTICIPATION IN HEAD START PROGRAMS

CHANGE: SEC. 109. ELIGIBILITY. “Section 645(a) of the Head Start Act (42 U.S.C. 15 9843) is amended by adding the following new paragraph at the end thereof:”

Sec. 645. [42 U.S.C. 9840] (a)(1) The Secretary shall by regulation prescribe eligibility for the participation of persons in Head Start programs assisted under this subchapter. Except as provided in paragraph (2), such criteria may provide--

(A) that children from low-income families shall be eligible for participation in programs assisted under this subchapter if their families' incomes are below the poverty line, or if their families are eligible or, in the absence of child care, would potentially be eligible for public assistance; and

(B) pursuant to such regulations as the Secretary shall prescribe, that--

(i) programs assisted under this subchapter may include, to a reasonable extent, participation of children in the area served who would benefit from such programs but whose families do not meet the low-income criteria prescribed pursuant to subparagraph (A)

; and (ii) a child who has been determined to meet the low-income criteria and who is participating in a Head Start program in a program year shall be considered to continue to meet the low-income criteria through the end of the succeeding program year.

In determining, for purposes of this paragraph, whether a child who has applied for enrollment in a Head Start program meets the low-income criteria, an entity may consider evidence of family income during the 12 months preceding the month in which the application is submitted, or during the calendar year preceding the calendar year in which the application is submitted, whichever more accurately reflects the needs of the family at the time of application.

(2) Whenever a Head Start program is operated in a community with a population of 1,000 or less individuals and--

(A) there is no other preschool program in the community;

(B) the community is located in a medically underserved area, as designated by the Secretary pursuant to section 330(b)(3) of the Public Health Service Act [42 U.S.C. §254c(b)(3)] and is located in a health professional shortage area, as designated by the Secretary pursuant to section 332(a)(1) of such Act [42 U.S.C. §254e(a)(1)];

(C) the community is in a location which, by reason of remoteness, does not permit reasonable access to the types of services described in clauses (A) and (B); and

(D) not less than 50 percent of the families to be served in the community are eligible under the eligibility criteria established by the Secretary under paragraph (1);

the Head Start program in such locality shall establish the criteria for eligibility, except that no child residing in such community whose family is eligible under such eligibility criteria shall, by virtue of such project's eligibility criteria, be denied an opportunity to participate in such program. During the period beginning on the date of the enactment of the Human Services Reauthorization Act and ending on October 1, 1994, and unless specifically authorized in any statute of the United States enacted after such date of enactment, the Secretary may not make any change in the method, as in effect on April 25, 1984, of calculating income used to prescribe eligibility for the participation of persons in the Head Start programs assisted under this subchapter if such change would result in any reduction in, or exclusion from, participation of persons in any of such programs.

ADD:

(3) The amount of a basic allowance provided under section 403 of title 37, United States Code, on behalf of an individual who is a member of the uniformed services for housing that is acquired or constructed under the authority of subchapter IV of chapter 169 of title 10, United States Code, or any other related provision of law, shall not be considered to be income for purposes of determining the eligibility of a child of the individual for programs assisted under this subchapter.

(SEC. 109)

(b) The Secretary shall not prescribe any fee schedule or otherwise provide for the charging of any fees for participation in Head Start programs, unless such fees are authorized by legislation hereafter enacted. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to prevent the families of children who participate in Head Start programs and who are willing and able to pay the full cost of such participation from doing so. A Head Start agency that provides a Head Start program with full-working-day services in collaboration with other agencies or entities may collect a family copayment to support extended day services if a copayment is required in conjunction with the collaborative. The copayment charged to families receiving services through the Head Start program shall not exceed the copayment charged to families with similar incomes and circumstances who are receiving the services through participation in a program carried out by another agency or entity.

(c) Each Head Start program operated in a community shall be permitted to provide more than 1 year of Head Start services to eligible children (age 3 to compulsory school attendance) in the State. Each Head Start program operated in a community shall be permitted to recruit and accept applications for enrollment of children throughout the year.

(d)(1) An Indian tribe that--

(A) operates a Head Start program;

(B) enrolls as participants in the program all children in the community served by the tribe (including a community that is an off-reservation area, designated by an appropriate tribal

government, in consultation with the Secretary) from families that meet the low-income criteria prescribed under subsection (a)(1)(A); and

(C) has the resources to enroll additional children in the community who do not meet the low-income criteria;

may enroll such additional children in a Head Start program, in accordance with this subsection, if the program predominantly serves children who meet the low-income criteria.

(2) The Indian tribe shall enroll the children in the Head Start program in accordance with such requirements as the Secretary may specify by regulation promulgated after consultation with Indian tribes.

(3) In providing services through a Head Start program to such children, the Indian tribe may not use funds that the Secretary has determined, in accordance with section 640(g)(3), are to be used for expanding Head Start programs under this subchapter.

EARLY HEAD START PROGRAMS FOR FAMILIES WITH INFANTS AND TODDLERS

CHANGE: SEC. 110. INFANTS AND TODDLERS. Section 645A of the Head Start Act (42 U.S.C. 9643) is amended in subsection (b)(1) by striking “physical, emotional, and intellectual development” and inserting “learning, health, and development”.

Sec. 645A. [42 U.S.C. 9840A] (a) IN GENERAL.--The Secretary shall make grants, in accordance with the provisions of this section for programs providing family-centered services for low-income families with very young children designed to promote the development of the children, and to enable their parents to fulfill their roles as parents and to move toward self-sufficiency.

(b) SCOPE AND DESIGN OF PROGRAMS.--In carrying out a program described in subsection (a), an entity receiving assistance under this section shall--

(1) provide, either directly or through referral, early, continuous, intensive, and comprehensive child development and family support services that will enhance the ~~physical, social, emotional, and intellectual development~~ of participating children;
REPLACE WITH: “learning, health and development”
(SEC. 110)

(2) ensure that the level of services provided to families responds to their needs and circumstances;

(3) promote positive parent-child interactions;

(4) provide services to parents to support their role as parents and to help the families move toward self-sufficiency (including educational and employment services as appropriate);

(5) coordinate services with services provided by programs in the State and programs in the community (including programs for infants and toddlers with disabilities) to ensure a comprehensive array of services (such as health and mental health services);

(6) ensure formal linkages with local Head Start programs in order to provide for continuity of services for children and families;

(7) in the case of a Head Start agency that operates a program and that also provides Head Start services through the age of mandatory school attendance, ensure that children and families participating in the program receive such services through such age;

(8) ensure formal linkages with the agencies and entities described in section 644(b) of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1444(b)) and providers of early intervention services for infants and toddlers with disabilities under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1400 et seq.); and

(9) meet such other requirements concerning design and operation of the program described in subsection (a) as the Secretary may establish.

(c) PERSONS ELIGIBLE TO PARTICIPATE.--Persons who may participate in programs described in subsection (a) include--

(1) pregnant women; and

(2) families with children under age 3;

(d) ELIGIBLE SERVICE PROVIDERS.--To be eligible to receive assistance under this section, an entity shall submit an application to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the Secretary may require. Entities that may apply to carry out activities under this section include--

(1) entities operating Head Start programs under this subchapter; and

(2) other public entities, and nonprofit or for-profit private entities, capable of providing child and family services that meet the standards for participation in programs under this subchapter and meet such other appropriate requirements relating to the activities under this section as the Secretary may establish.

(e) SELECTION OF GRANT RECIPIENTS.--From the portion specified in section 640(a)(6), the Secretary shall award grants under this subsection on a competitive basis to applicants meeting the criteria specified in subsection (d) (giving priority to entities with a record of providing early, continuous, and comprehensive childhood development and family services).

(f) DISTRIBUTION.--In awarding grants to eligible applicants under this section, the Secretary shall--

(1) ensure an equitable national geographic distribution of the grants; and

(2) award grants to applicants proposing to serve communities in rural areas and to applicants proposing to serve communities in urban areas.

(g) MONITORING, TRAINING, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AND EVALUATION.-- (1) REQUIREMENT.--In order to ensure the successful operation of programs

assisted under this section, the Secretary shall use funds from the portion

specified in section 640(a)(6) to monitor the operation of such programs, evaluate their effectiveness, and provide training and technical assistance tailored to the particular needs of such programs.

(2) TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ACCOUNT.--

(A) IN GENERAL.--Of the amount made available to carry out this section for any fiscal year, not less than 5 percent and not more than 10 percent shall be reserved to fund a training and technical assistance account.

(B) ACTIVITIES.--Funds in the account may be used by the Secretary for purposes including--

(i) making grants to, and entering into contracts with, organizations with specialized expertise relating to infants, toddlers,

and families and the capacity needed to provide direction and support to a national training and technical assistance system, in order to provide such direction and support;

(ii) providing ongoing training and technical assistance for regional and program staff charged with monitoring and overseeing the administration of the program carried out under this section;

(iii) providing ongoing training and technical assistance for existing recipients (as of the date of such training or assistance) of grants under subsection (a) and support and program planning and implementation assistance for new recipients of such grants; and

(iv) providing professional development and personnel enhancement activities, including the provision of funds to recipients of grants under subsection (a) for the recruitment and retention of qualified staff with an appropriate level of education and experience.

APPEALS, NOTICE, AND HEARING

Sec. 646. [42 U.S.C. 9841] (a) The Secretary shall prescribe procedures to assure

that--

(1) special notice of and an opportunity for a timely and expeditious appeal to the Secretary will be provided for an agency or organization which desires to serve as a delegate agency under this subchapter and whose application to the Head start agency has been wholly or substantially rejected or has not been acted upon within a period of time deemed reasonable by the Secretary, in accordance with regulations which the Secretary shall prescribe;

(2) financial assistance under this subchapter shall not be suspended, except in emergency situations, unless the recipient agency has been given reasonable notice and opportunity to show cause why such action should not be taken;

(3) financial assistance under this subchapter shall not be terminated or reduced, an application for refunding shall not be denied, and a suspension of financial assistance shall not be continued for longer than 30 days, unless the

recipient has been afforded reasonable notice and opportunity for a full and fair hearing; and

(4) the Secretary shall develop and publish procedures (including mediation procedures) to be used in order to--

(A) resolve in a timely manner conflicts potentially leading to adverse action between--

(i) recipients of financial assistance under this subchapter; and

(ii) delegate agencies or Head Start Parent Policy Councils; and

(B) avoid the need for an administrative hearing on an adverse action.

(b) In prescribing procedures for the mediation described in subsection (a)(4), the Secretary shall specify--

(1) the date by which a Head Start agency engaged in a conflict described in subsection (a)(4) will notify the appropriate regional office of the Department of the conflict; and

(2) a reasonable period for the mediation.

(c) The Secretary shall also specify--

(1) a timeline for an administrative hearing, if necessary, on an adverse action; and

(2) a timeline by which the person conducting the administrative hearing shall issue a decision based on the hearing.

(d) In any case in which a termination, reduction, or suspension of financial assistance under this subchapter is upheld in an administrative hearing under this section, such termination, reduction, or suspension shall not be stayed pending any judicial appeal of such administrative decision.

(e)(1) The Secretary shall by regulation specify a process by which an Indian tribe may identify and establish an alternative agency, and request that the alternative agency be designated under section 641 as the Head Start agency providing services to the tribe, if--

(A) the Secretary terminates financial assistance under section 646 to the only agency that was receiving financial assistance to provide Head Start services to the Indian tribe; and

(B) the tribe would otherwise be precluded from providing such services to the members of the tribe.

(2) The regulation required by this subsection shall prohibit such designation of an alternative agency that includes an employee who--

(A) served on the administrative staff or program staff of the agency described in paragraph (1)(A); and

(B) was responsible for a deficiency that--

(i) relates to the performance standards or financial management standards described in section 641A(a)(1); and

(ii) was the basis for the termination of financial assistance described in paragraph (1)(A); as determined by the Secretary after providing the notice and opportunity described in subsection (a)(3).

RECORDS AND AUDITS

Sec. 647. [42 U.S.C. 9842] (a) Each recipient of financial assistance under this subchapter shall keep such records as the Secretary shall prescribe, including records which fully disclose the amount and disposition by such recipient of the proceeds of such financial assistance, the total cost of the project or undertaking in connection with which such financial assistance is given or used, the amount of that portion of the cost of the project or undertaking supplied by other sources, and such other records as will facilitate an effective audit.

(b) The Secretary and the Comptroller General of the United States, or any of their duly authorized representatives, shall have access for the purpose of audit and examination to any books, documents, papers, and records of the recipients that are pertinent to the financial assistance received under this subchapter.

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING

CHANGE: SEC. 111. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING. “Section 648 of the Head Start Act (42 U.S.C. 9843) is amended as follows:”

Sec. 648. [42 U.S.C. 9843] (a) The Secretary shall provide, directly or through grants or other arrangements (1) technical assistance to communities in developing, conducting, and

administering programs under this subchapter; and (2) training for specialized or other personnel needed in connection with Head Start programs, in accordance with the process, and the provisions for allocating resources, set forth in subsections (b) and (c).

ADD:

(b) The Secretary shall make available the money reserved in section 640(a)(2)(C)(ii) to support a State- based system delivering training and technical assistance that improves the capacity of Head Start programs within a State to deliver services in accordance with the Head Start performance standards in section 641A(a)(1), with particular attention to the education standards in section 641A(a)(1), with particular attention to the education standards in section 641A(a)(1)(B). The Secretary shall—

(1) ensure eligible entities within a State are chosen by the Secretary through a competitive bid process;

(2) ensure that existing agencies with demonstrated expertise in providing high quality training and technical assistance to improve the delivery of Head Start services, including the State Head Start Association, State agencies, and other entities currently providing training and technical assistance in early education, be included in the planning and coordination of the State system of training and technical assistance; and

(3) encourage States to supplement the funds authorized in section 640(a)(2)(C)(ii) with State, Federal, or local funds other than Head Start funds, to expand activities beyond Head Start agencies to include other providers of other early childhood services within a State.’’.

(SEC 111(1): “By inserting the following new subsection after subsection (a) and redesignating subsections (b) through (e) as (c) through (f):” – See below.)

(c) The process for determining the technical assistance and training activities to be carried out under this section shall--

(1) ensure that the needs of local Head Start agencies and programs relating to improving program quality and to program expansion are addressed to the maximum extent feasible;

(2) incorporate mechanisms to ensure responsiveness to local needs, including an ongoing procedure for obtaining input from the individuals and agencies carrying out Head Start programs;

and (3) ensure the provision of technical assistance to assist Head Start agencies, entities carrying out other child care and early childhood programs, communities, and States in collaborative efforts to provide quality full-working-day, full calendar year services, including technical assistance related to identifying and assisting in resolving barriers to collaboration.

(d) In allocating resources for technical assistance and training under this section, the Secretary shall--

(1) give priority consideration to--

(A) activities to correct program and management deficiencies identified through reviews carried out pursuant to section 641A(c) (including the provision of assistance to local programs in the development of quality improvement plans under section 641A(d)(2));

and (B) assisting Head Start agencies in--

(i) ensuring the school readiness of children; and

(ii) meeting the educational performance measures described in section 641A(b)(4).

(2) supplement amounts provided under section 640(a)(3)(C)(ii) in order to address the training and career development needs of classroom (including instruction for providing services to children with disabilities) and non-classroom staff, including home visitors and other staff working directly with families, including training relating to increasing parent involvement and services designed to increase family literacy and improve parenting skills;

(3) assist Head Start agencies in the development of collaborative initiatives with States and other entities within the States, to foster effective early childhood professional development systems; (4) provide technical assistance and training, either directly or through a grant, contract, or cooperative agreement with an entity that has experience in the development and operation of successful family literacy services programs, for the purpose of--

(A) assisting Head Start agencies providing family literacy services, in order to improve the quality of such family literacy services; and

(B) enabling those Head Start agencies that demonstrate effective provision of family literacy services, based on improved outcomes for children and their parents, to provide technical assistance and training to other Head Start agencies and to service providers that work in collaboration with such agencies to provide family literacy services;

(5) assist Head Start agencies and programs in conducting and participating in community-wide strategic planning and needs assessment;

(6) assist Head Start agencies and programs in developing and implementing full-working-day and full-calendar-year programs where community need is clearly identified and making the transition to such programs, with particular attention to involving parents and programming for children throughout the day, and assist the agencies and programs in expediting the sharing of information about innovative models for providing full-working-day, full calendar year services for children;

(7) assist Head Start agencies in better serving the needs of families with very young children;

(8) assist Head Start agencies and programs in the development of sound management practices, including financial management procedures;

(9) assist in efforts to secure and maintain adequate facilities for Head Start programs;

(10) assist Head Start agencies in developing innovative program models, including mobile and home-based programs

; and (11) provide support for Head Start agencies (including policy councils and

policy committees, as defined in regulation) that meet the standards described in section 641A(a) but that have, as documented by the Secretary through reviews conducted pursuant to section 641A(c), significant programmatic, quality, and fiscal issues to address.

(e) The Secretary may provide, either directly or through grants to public or private nonprofit entities, training for Head Start personnel in the use of the performing and visual arts and interactive programs using electronic media to enhance the learning experience of Head Start children. Special consideration shall be given to entities that have demonstrated effectiveness in educational programming for preschool children that includes components for parental involvement, care provider training, and developmentally appropriate related activities.

(e) The Secretary shall provide, either directly or through grants or other arrangements, funds from programs authorized under this subchapter to support an organization to administer a centralized child development and national assessment program leading to recognized credentials for personnel working in early childhood development and child care programs, training for personnel providing services to non-English language background children (including services to promote the acquisition of the English language), training for personnel in helping children cope with community violence, and resource access projects for personnel working with disabled children.

INSERT:

(g) For purposes of this section, the term ‘eligible entities’ means an institution of higher education or other entity with expertise in delivering training in early childhood development, family support, and other assistance designed to improve the delivery of Head Start services.
(SEC 111(2))

STAFF QUALIFICATIONS AND DEVELOPMENT

CHANGE: SEC. 112. STAFF QUALIFICATIONS AND DEVELOPMENT. “Section 648A of the Head Start Act (42 U.S.C. 9843a) is amended as follows:”

Sec. 648A. (a) CLASSROOM TEACHERS.--

(1) PROFESSIONAL REQUIREMENTS.--The Secretary shall ensure that each Head Start classroom in a center-based program is assigned one teacher who has demonstrated competency to perform functions that include --

(A) planning and implementing learning experiences that advance the intellectual and physical development of children, including improving the readiness of children for school by developing their literacy and phonemic, print, and numeracy awareness, their understanding and use of language, their understanding and use of increasingly complex and varied vocabulary, their

appreciation of books, and their problem solving abilities; (B) establishing and maintaining a safe, healthy learning environment;

CHANGE:

(C) supporting the social ~~and emotional~~ development of children **ADD:** to ensure school readiness; and

(SEC. 112(1): “In subparagraph (C) of subsection (a)(1) by striking ‘and emotional’ and inserting ‘to ensure school readiness’ after ‘children’”)

(D) encouraging the involvement of the families of the children in a Head Start program and supporting the development of relationships between children and their families.

(2) DEGREE REQUIREMENTS.--

CHANGE:

(A) IN GENERAL.--The Secretary shall ensure that not later than September 30, ~~2003~~, at least 50 percent of all Head Start teachers nationwide in center-based programs have--

REPLACE WITH: “2008”

(SEC. 112(2))

(i) an associate, baccalaureate, or advanced degree in early childhood education; or

(ii) an associate, baccalaureate, or advanced degree in a field related to early childhood education, with experience in teaching preschool children.

(B) PROGRESS.--The Secretary shall require Head Start agencies to demonstrate continuing progress each year to reach the result described in subparagraph (A)

ADD:

(C) REQUIREMENT FOR NEW HEAD START TEACHERS.—Within 3 years after the date of enactment of this clause, the Secretary shall require that all Head Start teachers nationwide in center-based programs hired following the date of enactment of this subparagraph—

(i) have an associate, baccalaureate, or advanced degree in early childhood education;

(ii) have an associate, baccalaureate, or advanced degree in a field related to early childhood education, with experience in teaching preschool children; or

(iii) be currently enrolled in a program of study leading to an associate degree in early childhood education and agree to complete degree requirements within 3 years from the date of hire.

(D) SERVICE REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary shall establish requirements to ensure that individuals who receive financial assistance under this Act in order to comply with the requirements under section 648A(a)(2) shall subsequently teach in a Head Start center for a period of time equivalent to the period for which they received assistance or repay the amount of the funds.

(SEC. 112(3))

(3) ALTERNATIVE CREDENTIALLING REQUIREMENTS.---The Secretary shall ensure that, for center-based programs, each Head Start classroom that does not have a teacher that meets the requirements of clause (i) or (ii) of paragraph (2)(A) is assigned one teacher who has--

(A) a child development associate (CDA) credential that is appropriate to the age of the children being served in center-based programs; (B) a State-awarded certificate for preschool teachers that meets or exceeds the requirements for a child development associate credential; or

(C) a degree in a field related to early childhood education with experience in teaching preschool children and a State-awarded certificate to teach in a preschool program.

(4) WAIVER.--

(A) IN GENERAL.--On request, the Secretary shall grant a 180-day waiver of the requirements of paragraph (3), for a Head Start agency that can demonstrate that the agency has unsuccessfully attempted to recruit an individual who has a credential, certificate, or degree described in paragraph (3), with respect to an individual who--

(i) is enrolled in a program that grants any credential, certificate, or degree; and

(ii) will receive such credential certificate, or degree under the terms of such program not later than 180 days after beginning employment as a teacher with such agency.

(B) LIMITATION.--The Secretary may not grant more than one such waiver with respect to such individual.

(b) MENTOR TEACHERS.--

(1) DEFINITION; FUNCTION.--For purposes of this subsection, the term "mentor teacher" means an individual responsible for observing and assessing the classroom activities of a Head Start program and providing on-the-job guidance and training to the Head Start program staff and volunteers, in order to improve the qualifications and training of classroom staff, to maintain high quality education services, and to promote career development, in Head Start programs.

(2) REQUIREMENT.--In order to assist Head Start agencies in establishing positions for mentor teachers, the Secretary shall--

(A) provide technical assistance and training to enable Head Start agencies to establish such positions;

(B) give priority consideration, in providing assistance pursuant to subparagraph (A), to Head Start programs that have substantial numbers of new classroom staff or that are experiencing difficulty in meeting applicable education standards;

(C) encourage Head Start programs to give priority consideration for such positions to Head Start teachers at the appropriate level of career advancement in such programs; and

(D) promote the development of model curricula, designed to ensure the attainment of appropriate competencies of mentor teachers in Head Start programs.

(c) FAMILY SERVICE WORKERS.--In order to improve the quality and effectiveness of staff providing in-home and other services (including needs assessment, development of service plans, family advocacy, and coordination of service delivery) to families of children participating in Head Start programs, the Secretary, in coordination with concerned public and private agencies and organizations examining the issues of standards and training for family service workers, shall--

(1) review and, as necessary, revise or develop new qualification standards for Head Start staff providing such services;

(2) promote the development of model curricula (on subjects including parenting training and family literacy) designed to ensure the attainment of appropriate competencies by individuals working or planning to work in the field of early childhood and family services; and

(3) promote the establishment of a credential that indicates attainment of the competencies and that is accepted nationwide.

(d) HEAD START FELLOWSHIPS.--

(1) AUTHORITY.--The Secretary may establish a program of fellowships, to be known as 'Head Start Fellowships', in accordance with this subsection. The Secretary may award the fellowships to individuals, to be known as 'Head Start Fellows', who are staff in local Head Start programs or other individuals working in the field of child development and family services.

(2) PURPOSE.--The fellowship program established under this subsection shall be designed to enhance the ability of Head Start Fellows to make significant contributions to programs authorized under this subchapter, by providing opportunities to expand their knowledge and experience through exposure to activities, issues, resources, and new approaches, in the field of child development and family services.

(3) ASSIGNMENTS OF FELLOWS.--

(A) PLACEMENT SITES.--Fellowship positions under the fellowship program may be located (subject to subparagraphs (B) and (C))--

(i) in agencies of the Department of Health and Human Services administering programs authorized under this subchapter (in national or regional offices of such agencies);

(ii) in local Head Start agencies and programs;

(iii) in institutions of higher education;

(iv) in public or private entities and organizations concerned with services to children and families; and

(v) in other appropriate settings.

(B) LIMITATION FOR FELLOWS OTHER THAN HEAD START EMPLOYEES.--A Head Start Fellow who is not an employee of a local Head Start agency or program may be placed only in a fellowship position located in an agency or program specified in clause (i) or (ii) of subparagraph (A).

(C) NO PLACEMENT IN LOBBYING ORGANIZATIONS.--Head Start Fellowship positions may not be located in any agency whose primary purpose, or one of whose major purposes, is to influence Federal, State, or local legislation.

(4) SELECTION OF FELLOWS.--Head Start Fellowships shall be awarded on a competitive basis to individuals (other than Federal employees) selected from among applicants who are working, on the date of application, in local Head Start programs or otherwise working in the field of child development and children and family services.

(5) DURATION.--Head Start Fellowships shall be for terms of 1 year, and may be renewed for a term of 1 additional year.

(6) AUTHORIZED EXPENDITURES.--From amounts appropriated under this subchapter and allotted under section 640(a)(2)(D), the Secretary is authorized to make expenditures of not to exceed \$1,000,000 for any fiscal year, for stipends and other reasonable expenses of the fellowship program.

(7) STATUS OF FELLOWS.--Except as otherwise provided in this paragraph, Head Start Fellows shall not be considered to be employees or otherwise in the service or employment of the Federal Government. Head Start Fellows shall be considered to be employees for purposes of compensation for injuries under chapter 81 of title 5, United States Code. Head Start Fellows assigned to positions located in agencies specified in paragraph (3)(A)(i) shall be considered employees in the executive branch of the Federal Government for the purposes of chapter 11 of title 18, United States Code, and for purposes of any administrative standards of conduct applicable to the employees of the agency to which they are assigned.

(8) REGULATIONS.--The Secretary shall promulgate regulations to carry out this subsection.

(e) MODEL STAFFING PLANS.--Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this subsection, the Secretary, in consultation with appropriate public agencies, private agencies, and organizations and with individuals with expertise in the field of children and family services, shall develop model staffing plans to provide guidance to local Head Start agencies and programs on the numbers, types, responsibilities, and qualifications of staff required to operate a Head Start program.

ADD:

(f) PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLANS.—Every Head Start agency and program shall create, in consultation with an employee, a professional development plan for all full-time employees who provide direct services to children.

(SEC. 112(4))

CHANGE: RESEARCH, DEMONSTRATIONS, AND EVALUATION

“SEC. 113. RESEARCH, DEMONSTRATIONS, AND EVALUATION Section 649 of the Head Start Act (42 U.S.C. 9844) is amended as follows:”

Sec. 649. (a) IN GENERAL.--

(1) REQUIREMENT; GENERAL PURPOSES.--The Secretary shall carry out a continuing program of research, demonstration, and evaluation activities, in order to--

(A) foster continuous improvement in the quality of the Head Start programs under this subchapter and in their effectiveness in enabling participating children and their families to succeed in school and otherwise; and

(B) use the Head Start programs to develop, test, and disseminate new ideas and approaches for addressing the needs of low-income preschool children (including children with disabilities) and their families and communities (including demonstrations of innovative non-centerbased program models such as home-based and mobile programs), and otherwise to further the purposes of this subchapter.

(2) PLAN.--The Secretary shall develop, and periodically update, a plan governing the research, demonstration, and evaluation activities under this section.

CHANGE:

~~(b) CONDUCT OF RESEARCH, DEMONSTRATION, AND EVALUATION ACTIVITIES.—
The Secretary, in order to conduct research, demonstration, and evaluation activities under this section—~~

~~(1) may carry out such activities directly, or through grants to, or contracts or cooperative agreements with, public or private entities;~~

~~(2) shall, to the extent appropriate, undertake such activities in collaboration with other Federal agencies, and with non-Federal agencies, conducting similar activities;~~

~~(3) shall ensure that evaluation of activities in a specific program or project is conducted by persons not directly involved in the operation of such program or project;~~

~~(4) may require Head Start agencies to provide for independent evaluations;~~

~~(5) may approve, in appropriate cases, community-based cooperative research and evaluation efforts to enable Head Start programs to collaborate with qualified researchers not directly involved in program administration or operation; and~~

~~(6) may collaborate with organizations with expertise in inclusive educational strategies for preschoolers with disabilities.~~

(SEC. 113(1))

(c) CONSULTATION AND COLLABORATION.--In carrying out activities under this section, the Secretary shall--

(1) consult with--

(A) individuals from relevant academic disciplines;

(B) individuals who are involved in the operation of Head Start programs and individuals who are involved in the operation of other child and family service programs; and

CHANGE:

(C) individuals from other Federal agencies, and individuals from organizations, involved with children and families, ensuring that the individuals described in this subparagraph reflect the ~~multicultural nature~~ of the children and families served by the Head Start programs and the multidisciplinary nature of the Head Start programs;

REPLACE WITH: "range"

(SEC. 113(2))

(2) whenever feasible and appropriate, obtain the views of persons participating in and served by programs and projects assisted under this subchapter with respect to activities under this section; and

(3) establish, to the extent appropriate, working relationships with the faculties of institutions of higher education, as defined in section 1201(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1141(a)), located in the area in which any evaluation under this section is being conducted, unless there is no such institution of higher education willing and able to participate in such evaluation.

(d) SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES.--The research, demonstration, and evaluation activities under this subchapter shall include components designed to--

(1) permit ongoing assessment of the quality and effectiveness of the programs under this subchapter;

(2) establish evaluation methods that measure the effectiveness and impact of family literacy services program models, including models for the integration of family literacy services with Head Start services;

(3) contribute to developing knowledge concerning factors associated with the quality and effectiveness of Head Start programs and in identifying ways in which services provided under this subchapter may be improved;

(4) assist in developing knowledge concerning the factors that promote or inhibit healthy development and effective functioning of children and their families both during and following participation in a Head Start program;

(5) permit comparisons of children and families participating in Head Start programs with children and families receiving other child care, early childhood education, or child development services and with other appropriate control groups;

(6) contribute to understanding the characteristics and needs of population groups eligible for services provided under this subchapter and the impact of such services on the individuals served and the communities in which such services are provided;

(7) provide for disseminating and promoting the use of the findings from such research, demonstration, and evaluation activities;

(8) promote exploration of areas in which knowledge is insufficient, and that will otherwise contribute to fulfilling the purposes of this subchapter;

CHANGE:

~~(9) study the experiences of small, medium, and large States with Head Start programs in order to permit comparisons of children participating in the programs with eligible children who did not participate in the programs, which study—(A) may include the use of a data set that existed prior to the initiation of the study; and~~

(SEC. 113(3))

(B) shall compare the educational achievement, social adaptation, and health status of the participating children and the eligible nonparticipating children; and

(10) provide for--

(A) using the Survey of Income and Program Participation to conduct an analysis of the different income levels of Head Start participants compared to comparable persons who did not attend Head Start programs;

CHANGE:

(B) using the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth, which began gathering data in 1988 on children who attended Head Start programs, to examine the wide range of outcomes measured within the Survey, including outcomes related to cognitive, ~~socio-emotional~~, behavioral, and academic development;

(SEC. 113(4))

(C) using the Survey of Program Dynamics, the new longitudinal survey required by section 414 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 614), to begin annual reporting, through the duration of the Survey, on Head Start program attendees' academic readiness performance and improvements;

(D) ensuring that the Survey of Program Dynamics is linked with the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth at least once by the use of a common performance test, to be determined by the expert panel, for the greater national usefulness of the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth database; and

(E) disseminating the results of the analysis, examination, reporting, and linkage described in subparagraphs (A) through (D) to persons conducting other studies under this subchapter.

The Secretary shall ensure that an appropriate entity carries out a study described in paragraph (9), and prepares and submits to the appropriate committees of Congress a report containing the results of the study, not later than September 30, 2002.

(e) LONGITUDINAL STUDIES.--In developing priorities for research, demonstration, and evaluation activities under this section, the Secretary shall give special consideration to longitudinal studies that--

(1) examine the developmental progress of children and their families both during and following participation in a Head Start program, including the examination of factors that contribute to or detract from such progress;

(2) examine factors related to improving the quality of the Head Start programs and the preparation the programs provide for children and their families to function effectively in schools and other settings in the years following participation in such a program; and

(3) as appropriate, permit comparison of children and families participating in Head Start programs with children and families receiving other child care, early childhood education, or child development services, and with other appropriate control groups.

(f) OWNERSHIP OF RESULTS.--The Secretary shall take necessary steps to ensure that all studies, reports, proposals, and data produced or developed with Federal funds under this subchapter shall become the property of the United States.

(g) NATIONAL HEAD START IMPACT RESEARCH.-- (1) EXPERT PANEL.--

(A) IN GENERAL.--The Secretary shall appoint an independent panel consisting of experts in program evaluation and research, education, and early childhood programs--

CHANGE:

~~(i) to review, and make recommendations on, the design and plan for the research (whether conducted as a single assessment or as a series of assessments) described in paragraph (2), within 1 year after the date of enactment of the Coats Human Services Reauthorization Act of 1998;~~
(SEC. 113(5): “By striking clause (i) of subsection (g)(1)(A) and redesignating clauses (ii) and (iii) as clauses (i) and (ii).”)

(i) to maintain and advise the Secretary regarding the progress of the research; and

(ii) to comment, if the panel so desires, on the interim and final research reports submitted under paragraph (7).

(B) TRAVEL EXPENSES.--The members of the panel shall not receive compensation for the performance of services for the panel, but shall be allowed travel expenses, including per diem in

lieu of subsistence, at rates authorized for employees of agencies under subchapter I of chapter 57 of title 5, United States Code, while away from their homes or regular places of business in the performance of services for the panel. Notwithstanding section 1342 of title 31, United States Code, the Secretary may accept the voluntary and uncompensated services of members of the panel.

(2) GENERAL AUTHORITY.--After reviewing the recommendations of the expert panel, the Secretary shall make a grant to, or enter into a contract or cooperative agreement with an organization to conduct independent research that provides a national analysis of the impact of Head Start programs. The Secretary shall ensure that the organization shall have expertise in program evaluation, and research, education, and early childhood programs.

(3) DESIGNS AND TECHNIQUES.--The Secretary shall ensure that the research uses rigorous methodological designs and techniques (based on the recommendations of the expert panel), including longitudinal designs, control groups, nationally recognized standardized measures, and random selection and assignment, as appropriate. The Secretary may provide that the research shall be conducted as a single comprehensive assessment or as a group of coordinated assessments designed to provide, when taken together, a national analysis of the impact of Head Start programs.

(4) PROGRAMS.--The Secretary shall ensure that the research focuses primarily on Head Start programs that operate in the 50 States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or the District of Columbia and that do not specifically target special populations.

(5) ANALYSIS.--The Secretary shall ensure that the organization conducting the research--

CHANGE:

(A)(i) determines if, overall, the Head Start programs have impacts consistent with their primary goal of increasing the ~~social competence of children, by increasing~~ the everyday effectiveness of the children in dealing with their present environments and future responsibilities, and increasing their school readiness;

(SEC. 113(6))

(ii) considers whether the Head Start programs--

CHANGE:

(I) enhance the growth and development of children in cognitive, emotional, and physical health areas;

AMENDED TO READ:

(I) enhance the learning, health, and development of children;”

(SEC. 113(7))

(II) strengthen families as the primary nurturers of their children; and

(III) ensure that children attain school readiness; and

(iii) examines--

(I) the impact of the Head Start programs on increasing access of children to such services as educational, health, and nutritional services, and linking children and families to needed community services; and

(II) how receipt of services described in subclause (I) enriches the lives of children and families participating in Head Start programs;

(B) examines the impact of Head Start programs on participants on the date the participants leave Head Start programs, at the end of kindergarten and at the end of first grade (whether in public or private school), by examining a variety of factors, including educational achievement, referrals for special education or remedial course work, and absenteeism;

(C) makes use of random selection from the population of all Head Start programs described in paragraph (4) in selecting programs for inclusion in the research; and

(D) includes comparisons of individuals who participate in Head Start programs with control groups (including comparison groups) composed of--

(i) individuals who participate in other early childhood programs (such as public or private preschool programs and day care); and

(ii) individuals who do not participate in any other early childhood program.

(6) CONSIDERATION OF SOURCES OF VARIATION.--In designing the research, the Secretary shall, to the extent practicable, consider addressing possible sources of variation in impact of Head Start programs, including variations in impact related to such factors as--

(A) Head Start program operations;

(B) Head Start program quality;

(C) the length of time a child attends a Head Start program;

(D) the age of the child on entering the Head Start program;

(E) the type of organization (such as a local educational agency or a community action agency) providing services for the Head Start program;

(F) the number of hours and days of program operation of the Head Start program (such as whether the program is a full-working-day, full calendar year program, a part-day program, or a part-year program); and

(G) other characteristics and features of the Head Start program (such as geographic location, location in an urban or a rural service area, or participant characteristics), as appropriate.

(7) REPORTS

(A) SUBMISSION OF INTERIM REPORTS.--The organization shall prepare and submit to the Secretary two interim reports on the research. The first interim report shall describe the design of the research, and the rationale for the design, including a description of how potential sources of variation in impact of Head Start programs have been considered in designing the research. The second interim report shall describe the status of the research and preliminary findings of the research, as appropriate.

(B) SUBMISSION OF FINAL REPORT.--The organization shall prepare and submit to the Secretary a final report containing the findings of the research.

(C) TRANSMITTAL OF REPORTS TO CONGRESS.--

CHANGE:

(i) IN GENERAL.--The Secretary shall transmit, to the committees described in clause (ii), the first interim report by September 30, ~~1999~~ **REPLACE WITH: "2003"**, the second interim report by September 30, ~~2001~~ **REPLACE WITH: 2005**, and the final report by September 30, 2003.

(SEC. 113(8))

(ii) COMMITTEES.--The committees referred to in clause (i) are the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate.

(8) DEFINITION.--In this subsection, the term 'impact', used with respect to a Head Start program, means a difference in an outcome for a participant in the program that would not have occurred without the participation in the program.

(h) QUALITY IMPROVEMENT STUDY.-- (1) STUDY.--The Secretary shall conduct a study regarding the use and effects of use of the quality improvement funds made available under section 640(a)(3) since fiscal year 1991.

(2) REPORT.--The Secretary shall prepare and submit to Congress not later than September 2000 a report containing the results of the study, including information on--

(A) the types of activities funded with the quality improvement funds; (B) the extent to which the use of the quality improvement funds has accomplished the goals of section 640(a)(3)(B);

(C) the effect of use of the quality improvement funds on teacher training, salaries, benefits, recruitment and retention; and

(D) the effect of use of the quality improvement funds on the development of children receiving services under this subchapter.

REPORTS

CHANGE:

Sec. 650. [42 U.S.C. §9846] (a) STATUS OF CHILDREN.--At least once during every 2-year period, the Secretary shall prepare and submit, to the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives and the Committee on ~~Labor and Human Resources~~ of the Senate, a report concerning the status of children (including disabled and non-English language background children) in Head Start programs, including the number of children and the services being provided to such children. Such report shall include—

**REPLACE WITH: “Health, Education, Labor and Pensions”
(SEC. 114)**

(1) a statement for the then most recently concluded fiscal year specifying--

(A) the amount of funds received by Head Start agencies designated under section 641 to provide Head Start services in a period before such fiscal year; and

(B) the amount of funds received by Head Start agencies newly designated under section 641 to provide such services in such fiscal year;

(2) a description of the distribution of Head Start services relative to the distribution of children who are eligible to participate in Head Start programs, including geographic distribution within States;

(3) a statement identifying how funds expended under section 640(a)(2), and funds allotted under section 640(a)(3), were distributed and used at national, regional, and local levels;

(4) a statement specifying the amount of funds provided by the State, and by local sources, to carry out Head Start programs;

(5) cost per child and how such cost varies by region;

(6) a description of the level and nature of participation of parents in Head Start programs as volunteers and in other capacities;

(7) information concerning Head Start staff, including salaries, education, training, experience, and staff turnover;

(8) information concerning children participating in programs that receive Head Start funding, including information on family income, racial and ethnic background, disability, and receipt of benefits under part A of title IV of the Social Security Act;

(9) the use and source of funds to extend Head Start services to operate full-day and year round;

(10) using data from the monitoring conducted under section 641A(c)--

(A) a description of the extent to which programs funded under this subchapter comply with performance standards and regulations in effect under this subchapter;

(B) a description of the types and conditions of facilities in which such programs are located;

(C) the types of organizations that receive Head Start funds under such programs; and

(D) the number of children served under each program option;

(11) the information contained in the documents entitled "Program Information Report" and "Head Start Cost Analyses System" (or any document similar to either), prepared with respect to Head Start programs;

(12) a description of the types of services provided to children and their families, both on-site and through referrals, including health, mental health, dental care, parenting education, physical fitness, and literacy training;

(13) a summary of information concerning the research, demonstration, and evaluation activities conducted under section 649, including--

(A) a status report on ongoing activities; and

(B) results, conclusions, and recommendations, not included in any previous report, based on completed activities; and

(14) a study of the delivery of Head Start programs to Indian children living on and near Indian reservations, to children of Alaskan Natives, and to children of migrant and seasonal farmworkers.

Promptly after submitting such report to the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate, the Secretary shall publish in the Federal Register a notice indicating that such report is available to the public and specifying how such report may be obtained.

(b) FACILITIES.--At least once during every 5-year period, the Secretary shall prepare and submit, to the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate, a report concerning the condition, location, and ownership of facilities used, or available to be used, by Indian Head Start agencies (including Native Alaskan Head Start agencies) and Native Hawaiian Head Start agencies.

COMPARABILITY OF WAGES

Sec. 653. [42 U.S.C. 9848] The Secretary shall take such action as may be necessary to assure that persons employed in carrying out programs financed under this subchapter shall not receive compensation at a rate which is (1) in excess of the average rate of compensation paid in the area where the program is carried out to a substantial number of persons providing substantially comparable services, or in excess of the average rate of compensation paid to a substantial number of the persons providing substantially comparable services in the area of the person's immediately preceding employment, whichever is higher; or (2) less than the minimum wage

rate prescribed in section 6(a)(1) of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938. The Secretary shall encourage Head Start agencies to provide compensation according to salary scales that are based on training and experience.

NONDISCRIMINATION PROVISIONS

Sec. 654. [42 U.S.C. 9849] (a) The Secretary shall not provide financial assistance for any program, project, or activity under this subchapter unless the grant or contract with respect thereto specifically provides that no person with responsibilities in the operation thereof will discriminate with respect to any such program, project, or activity because of race, creed, color, national origin, sex, political affiliation, or beliefs.

(b) No person in the United States shall on the ground of sex be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, be subjected to discrimination under, or be denied employment in connection with any program or activity receiving assistance under this subchapter. The Secretary shall enforce the provisions of the preceding sentence in accordance with section 602 of the Civil Rights Act of 1964. Section 603 of such Act shall apply with respect to any action taken by the Secretary to enforce such sentence. This section shall not be construed as affecting any other legal remedy that a person may have if such person is excluded from participation in, denied the benefit of, subjected to discrimination under, or denied employment in connection with, any program, project, or activity receiving assistance under this subchapter.

(c) The Secretary shall not provide financial assistance for any program, project, or activity under this subchapter unless the grant or contract relating to the financial assistance specifically provides that no person with responsibilities in the operation of the program, project, or activity will discriminate against any individual because of a handicapping condition in violation of section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

LIMITATION WITH RESPECT TO CERTAIN UNLAWFUL ACTIVITIES

Sec. 655. [42 U.S.C. 9850] No individual employed or assigned by any Head Start agency or other agency assisted under this subchapter shall, pursuant to or during the performance of services rendered in connection with any program or activity conducted or assisted under this subchapter by such Head Start agency or such other agency, plan, initiate, participate in, or otherwise aid or assist in the conduct of any unlawful demonstration, rioting, or civil disturbance.

POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

Sec. 656. [42 U.S.C. 9851] (a) For purposes of chapter 15 of title 5, United States Code, any agency which assumes responsibility for planning, developing, and coordinating Head Start programs and receives assistance under this subchapter shall be deemed to be a State or local agency. For purposes of clauses (1) and (2) of section 150(a) of such title, any agency receiving assistance under this subchapter shall be deemed to be a State or local agency.

(b) Programs assisted under this subchapter shall not be carried on in a manner involving the use of program funds, the provision of services, or the employment or assignment of personnel in a

manner supporting or resulting in the identification of such programs with (1) any partisan or nonpartisan political activity or any other political activity associated with a candidate, or contending faction or group, in an election for public or party office; (2) any activity to provide voters or prospective voters with transportation to the polls or similar assistance in connection with any such election; or (3) any voter registration activity. The Secretary, after consultation with the Office of Personnel Management, shall issue rules and regulations to provide for the enforcement of this section, which shall include provisions for summary suspension of assistance or other action necessary to permit enforcement on an emergency basis.

ADVANCE FUNDING

Sec. 657. [42 U.S.C. 9852] For the purpose of affording adequate notice of funding available under this subchapter, appropriations for carrying out this subchapter are authorized to be included in an appropriation Act for the fiscal year preceding the fiscal year for which they are available for obligation.

Last Modified: 9/26/2000

SEC. 115. EFFECTIVE DATE. The amendments made by this Act shall be effective with respect to fiscal years beginning on and after October 1, 2003.